



Migration in Austria



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CONTENTS:

INTRODUCTION

MIGRATION AND MIGRANT POPULATION STATISTICS: TABLES AND FIGURES

- MIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP DATA
 - ❖ IMMIGRATION BY AGE GROUP, SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH
 - ❖ INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK AT MID-YEAR BY AGE AND SEX 1990-2017
 - ❖ IMMIGRATION BY AGE, SEX & BROAD GROUP OF COUNTRY OF BIRTH
- FLOWS BY REASON OF ENTRANCE

MIGRANTS INTEGRATION INDICATORS

- SOCIAL INCLUSION
- EDUCATION
- EMPLOYMENT
- UNEMPLOYMENT
- ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP

CONCLUSION

AUSTRIAN CONTEXT:

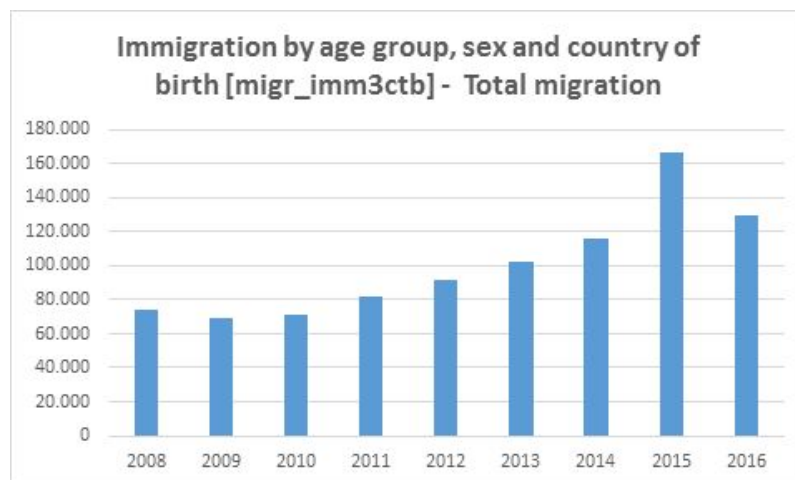
- Total population: 8.7 million (UN DESA, 2016)
- Population growth (annual %): 1.3 % (UN DESA, 2016)
- Human Development Index Ranking (1 = High - 188 = Low): 24 Rank (UNDP, 2015)
- Unemployment rate of total population: 5.7 % (ILO, 2017)
- Youth unemployment: 10.6 % (ILO, 2017)
- Total population projection for 2050: 8.9 million (UN DESA, 2017)
- The total number of international migrants residing in the country or region: 1.7 million (UN DESA, 2017)
- International migrant stock as a percentage of the total population: 19 % (UN DESA, 2017)
- Proportion of female migrants of the international immigrant stock: 52% (UN DESA, 2017)
- Total number of emigrants who have left the country: 586.2 thousand (UN DESA, 2017)
- Percentage of international migrants 19 years and younger living in the country: 6.8 % (UN DESA, 2017)
- Percentage of international migrants 65 years and older living in the country: 15.9 % (UN DESA, 2017)
- Total number of international migrants that have entered the country each year: 101.9 thousand (UN DESA, 2013)
- Total number of refugees by country of destination: 93.2 thousand (UNHCR, 2016)

INTRODUCTION

For the Austrian growth, migration represents a key factor. Our analysis can be subdivided into three parts: a first general part illustrate, through datas, the Austrian context in which the migration phenomena developed. The second part presents statistics' results concerning the evolution of Austrian population and the peculiarities of international migrant (stock and flows). The focus of the last part is concentrated on some selected indicators of integration which particularly are: social inclusion, education, employment and active citizenship in the destination country.

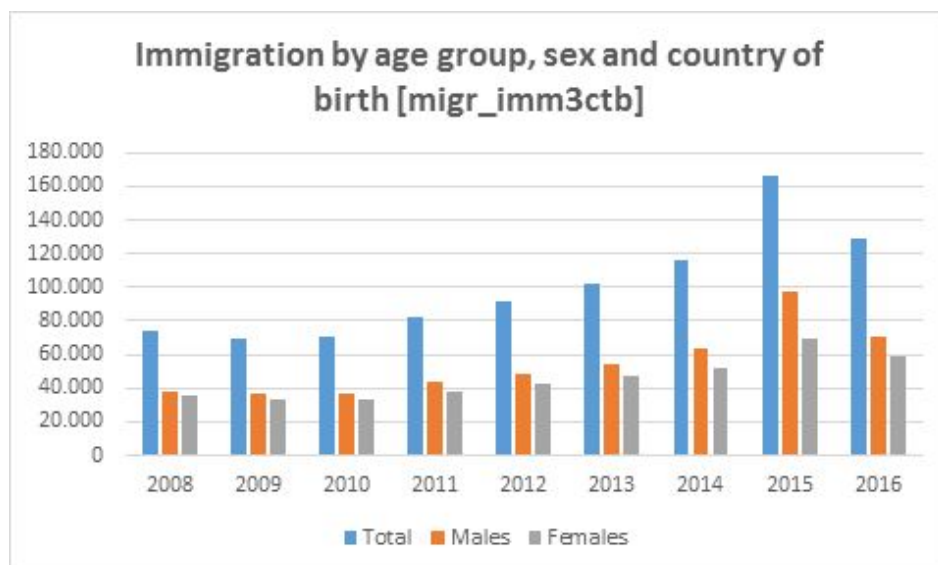
MIGRATION AND MIGRANT POPULATION STATISTICS: TABLES AND FIGURES

MIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP DATA:



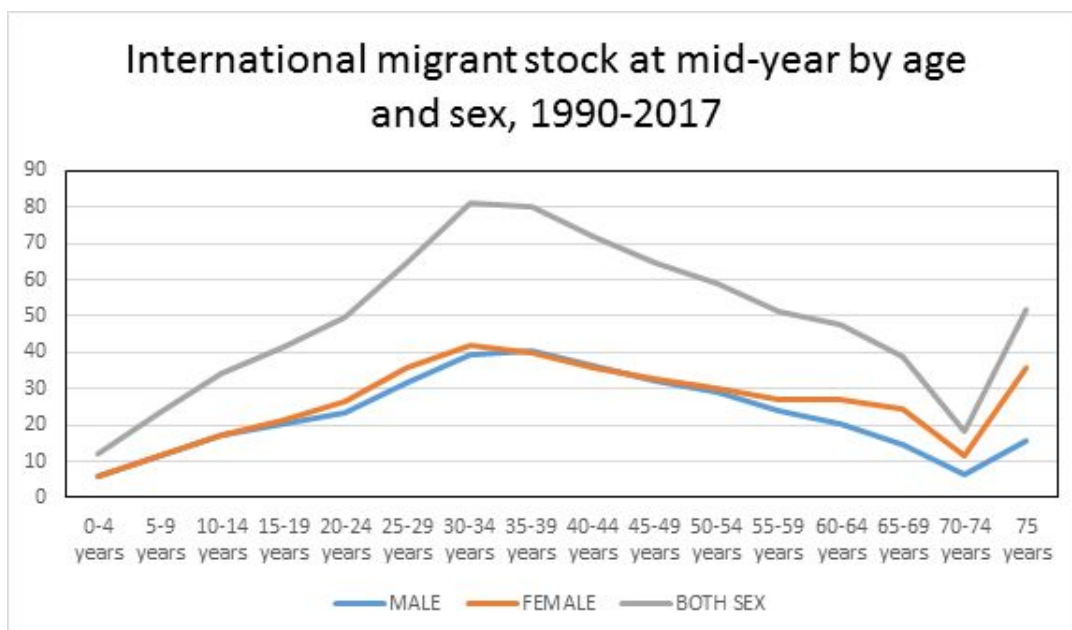
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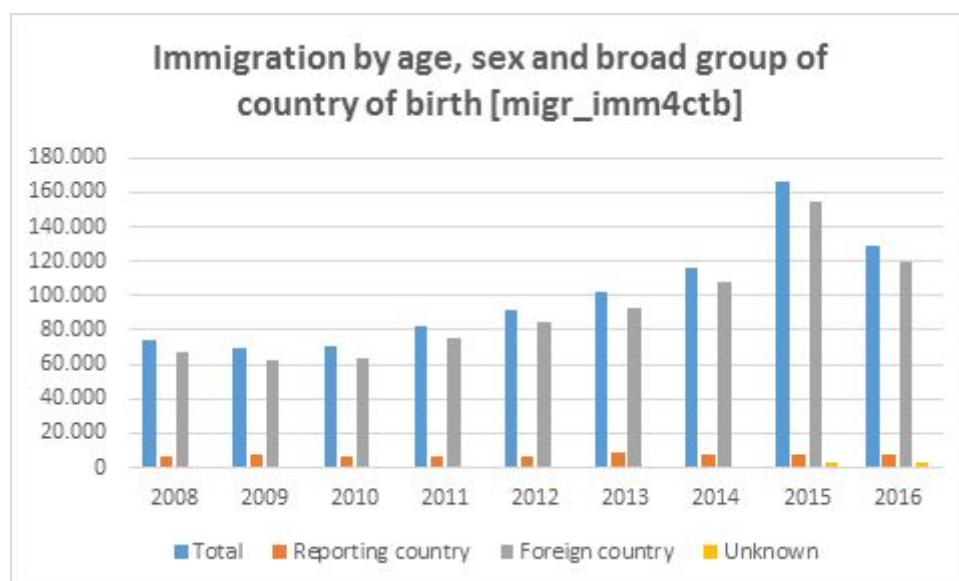


2- Source: <http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do>

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3- Source: Re-elaboration of the Workbook: UN_Migrant StockByAge_2017.xls, United Nations -Population Division Department of Economic and Social Affairs, 2017



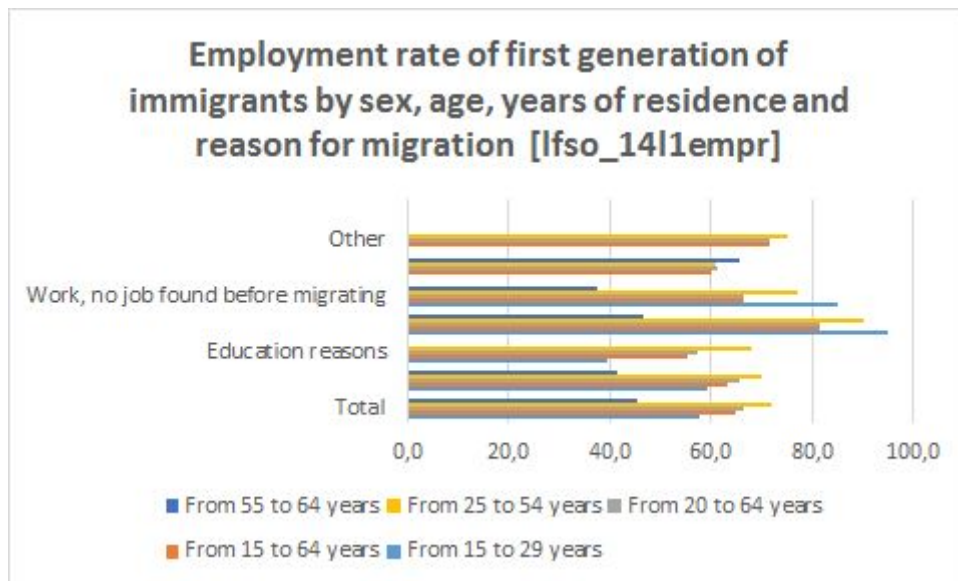
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Austria					
Citizens of	(thous.)	(%)	Born in	(thous.)	(%)
Germany	176.4	14.1	Germany	219.8	13.9
Serbia	116.4	9.3	Bosnia and Herzegovina	161.4	10.2
Turkey	116.2	9.3	Turkey	160.3	10.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	93.6	7.5	Serbia	136.8	8.7
Romania	82.8	6.6	Romania	98.6	6.2
Other	664.0	53.1	Other	801.2	50.8

5- Source: <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/>

FLows BY REASON OF ENTRANCE

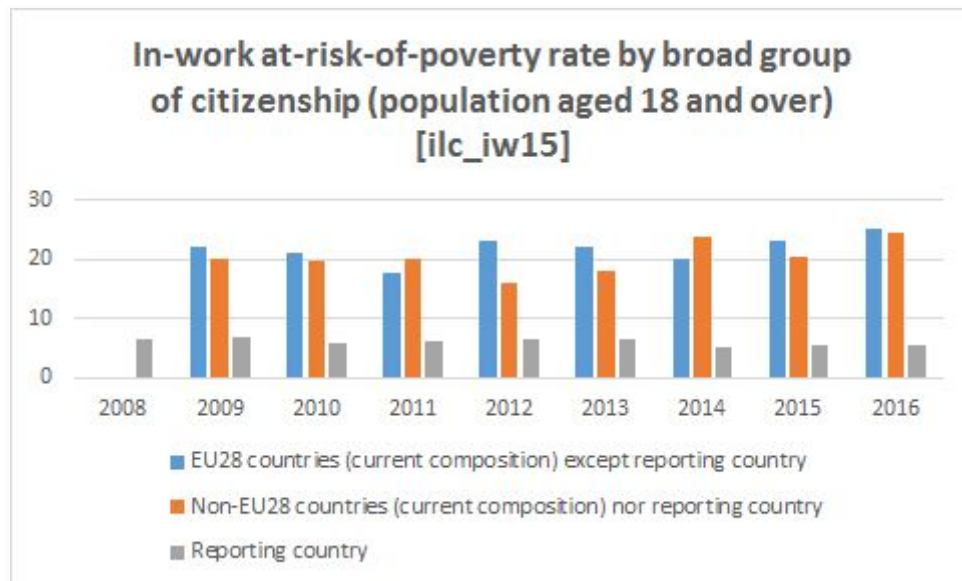


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MIGRANTS INTEGRATION INDICATORS

- **Social inclusion:**

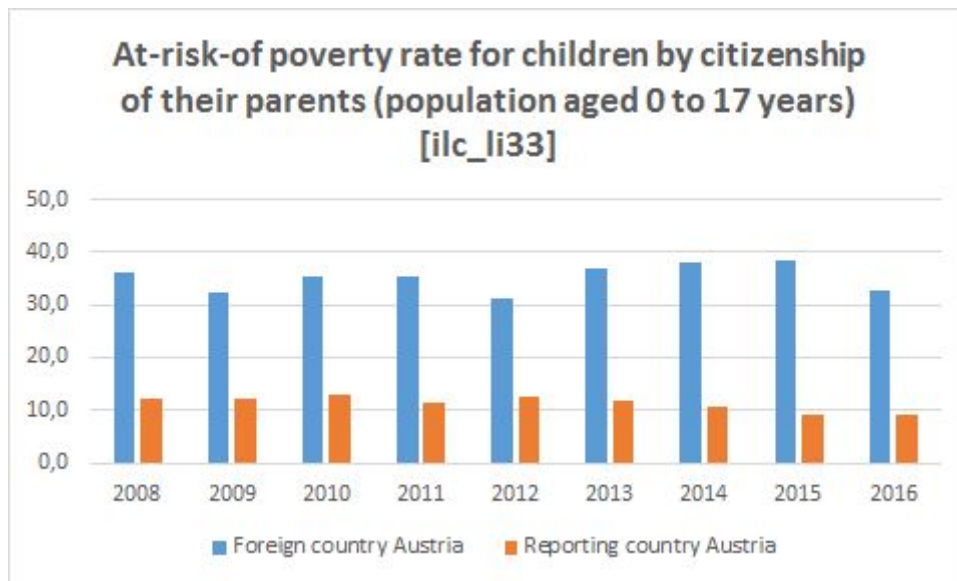
INCOME DISTRIBUTION AND MONETARY POVERTY



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PEOPLE AT RISK OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

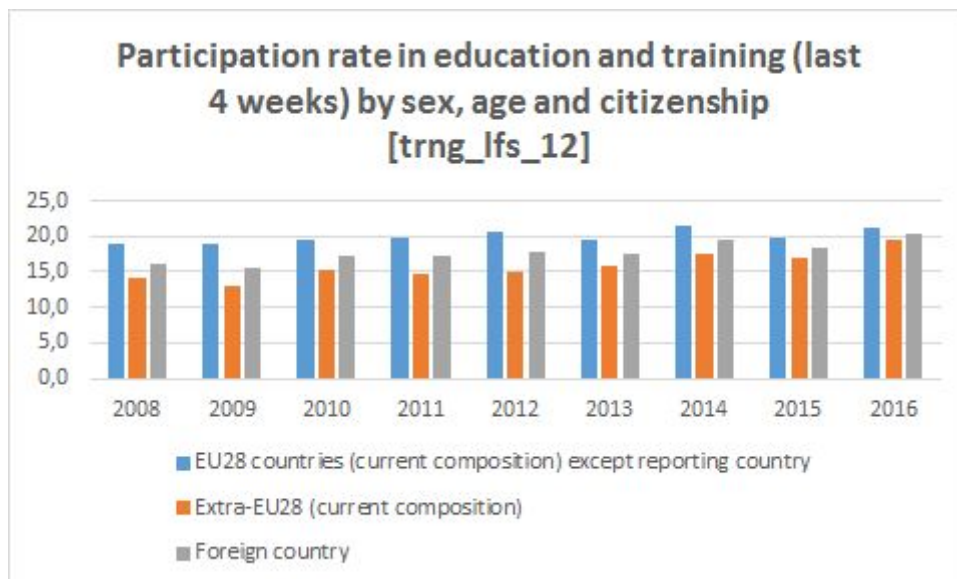


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- **Education:**

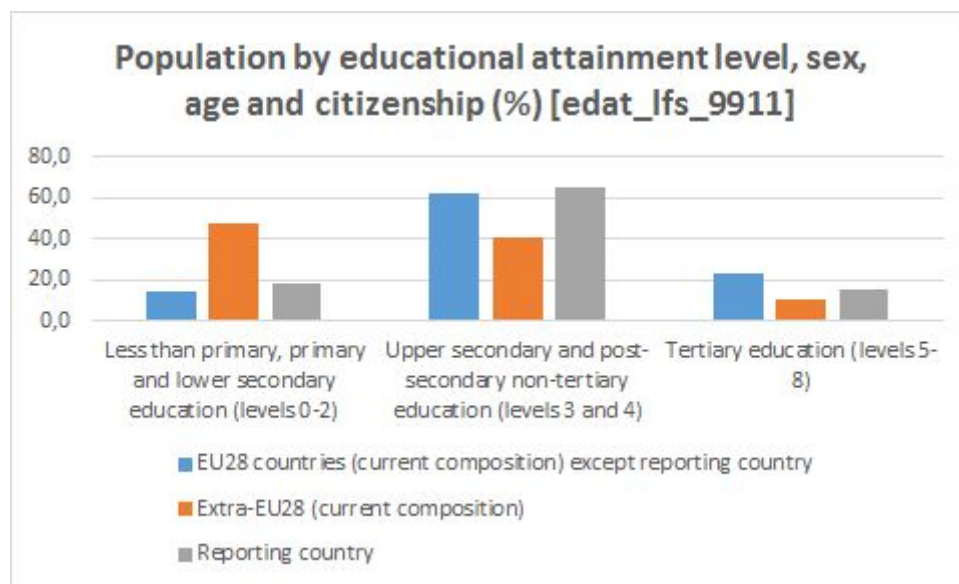
PARTICIPATION IN LIFELONG LEARNING OF POPULATION AGED 18+



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DISTRIBUTION IF THE POPULATION BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT LEVEL

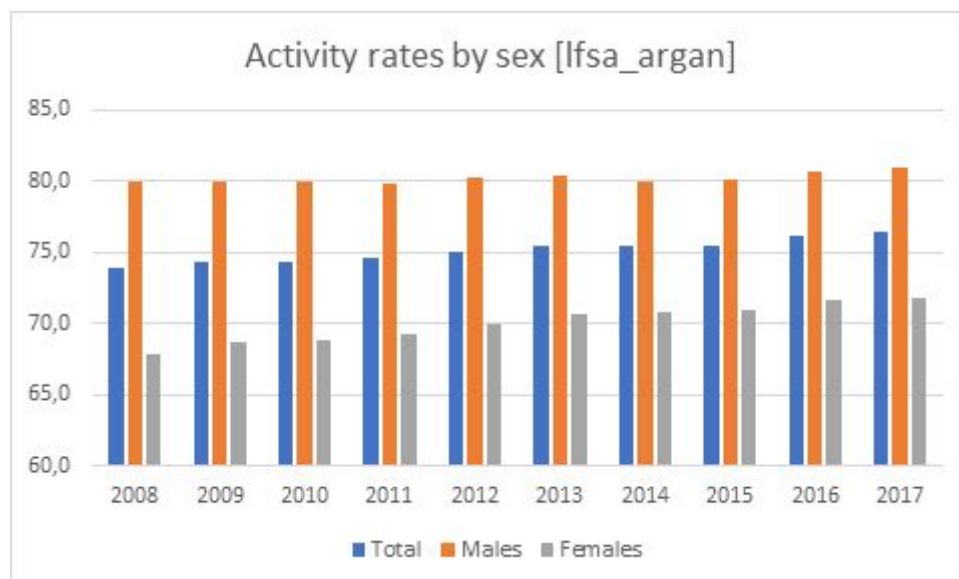


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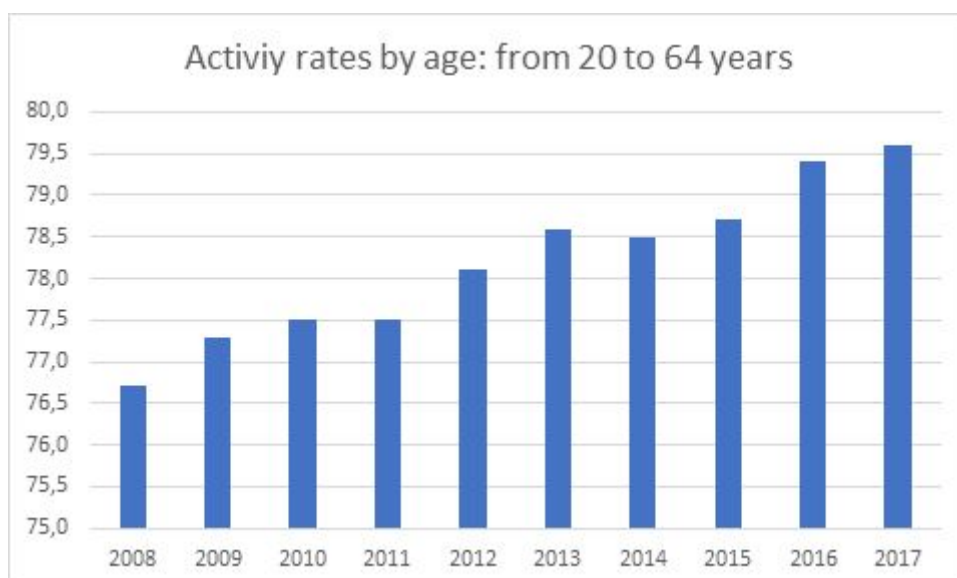
• Employment:

ACTIVITY RATES

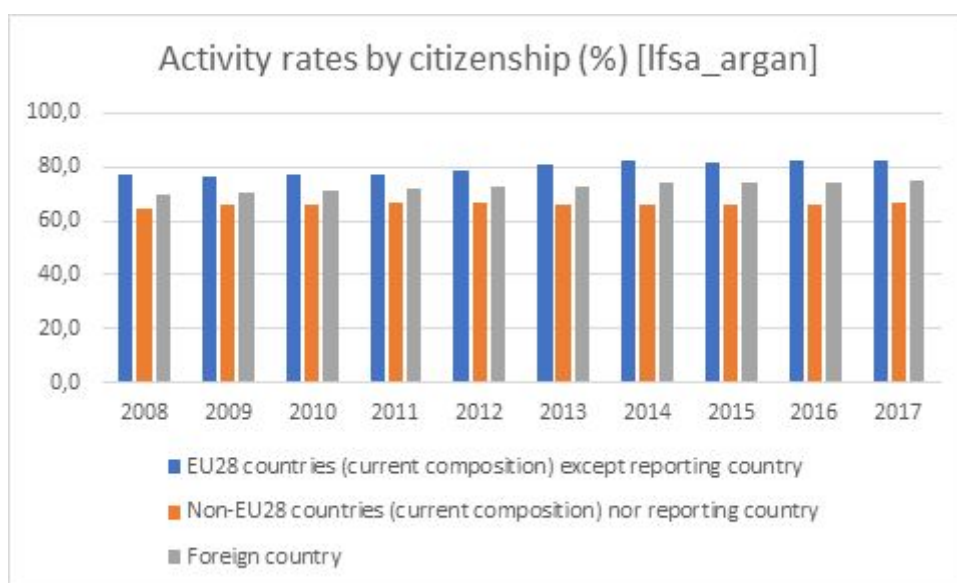


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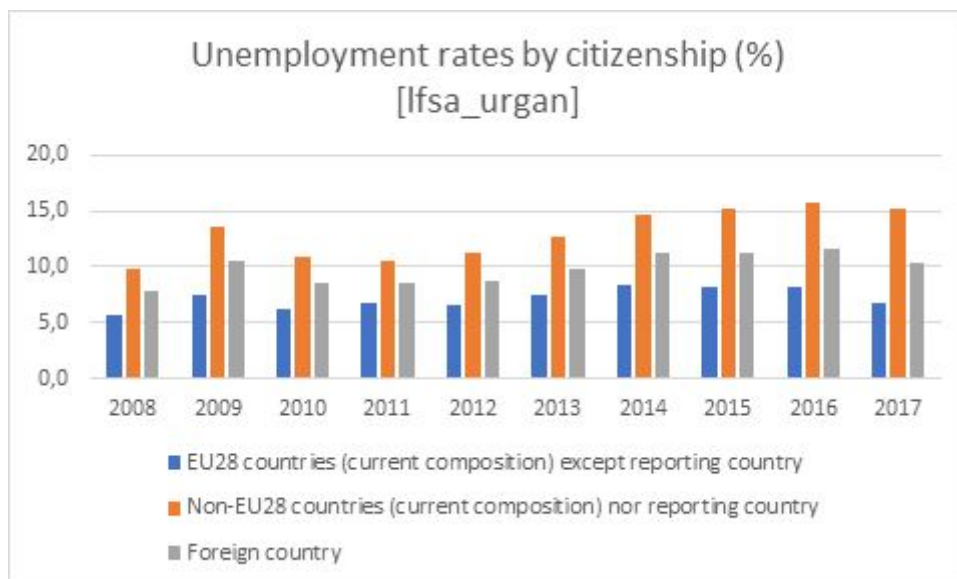
13 - Source: <http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do>
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- **Unemployment:**

ACTIVITY RATES

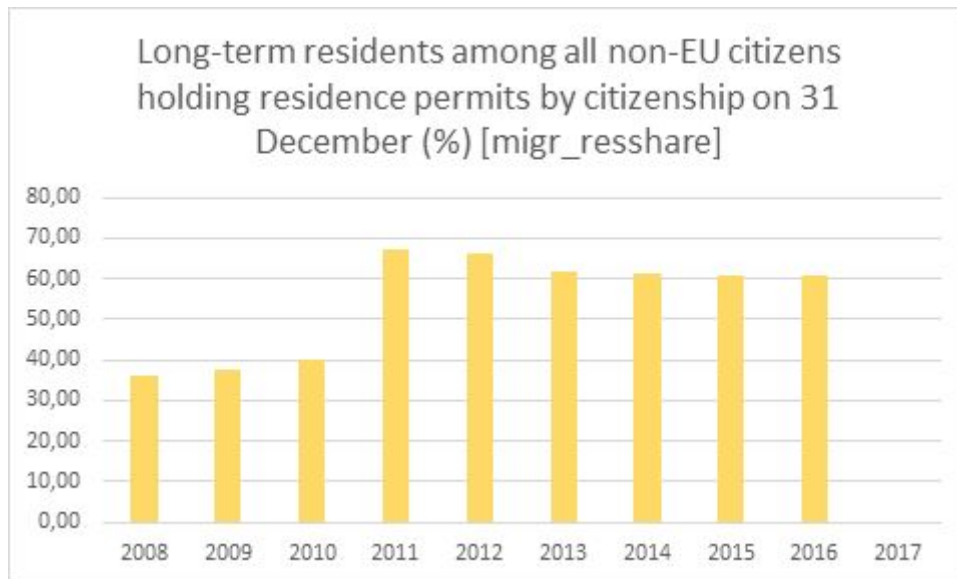


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- **Active citizenship:**



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CONCLUSION

The datas we analyzed showed how the migration phenomena deeply influenced a prosperous country like Austria. The year 2015 saw the peak of migration arrival in the Austrian territory which slightly allayed in 2016. At the end of 2015, the Statistik Austria Institution registered the presence of 8.773.686, +0,84% if we compare datas of the previous year. Irregularity and variability are the main characteristics of such phenomena which had been influenced by several unpredictable elements, such as the migration wave from the Balkans, the arrival of a huge number of refugees and consequently the necessity to formulate new national policies. Nevertheless, institutions like Eurostat tried to make a general preview: by 2020 could be overcome the threshold of 9 millions of inhabitants, 1 million plus compared to the year 2000.