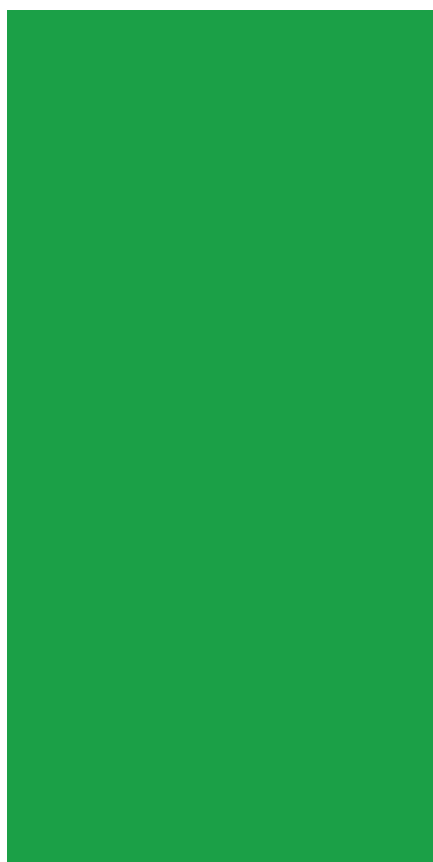




## Migration in Italy



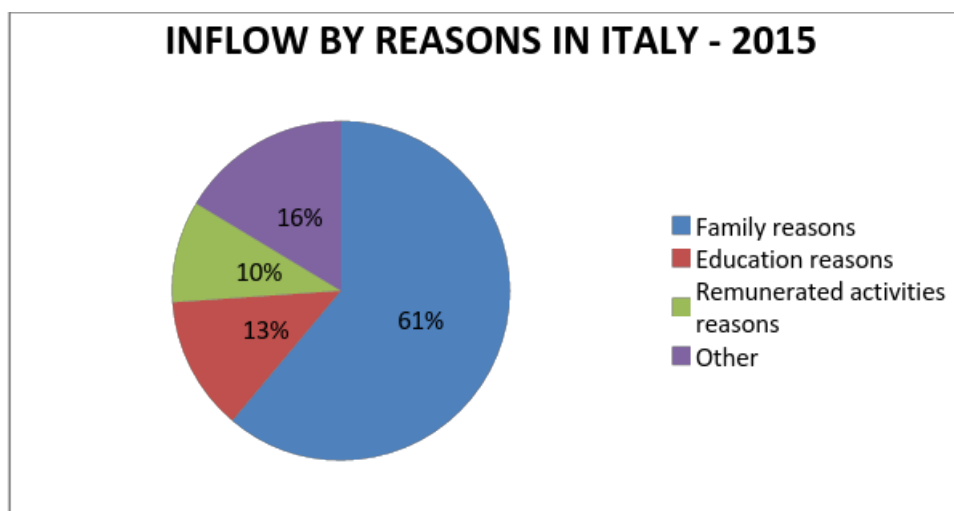
**Bona Antonio**  
**Carbonera Isotta**  
**Germano Julie**  
**Perlotti Isabel**  
**Scotti Laura**

# ITALY

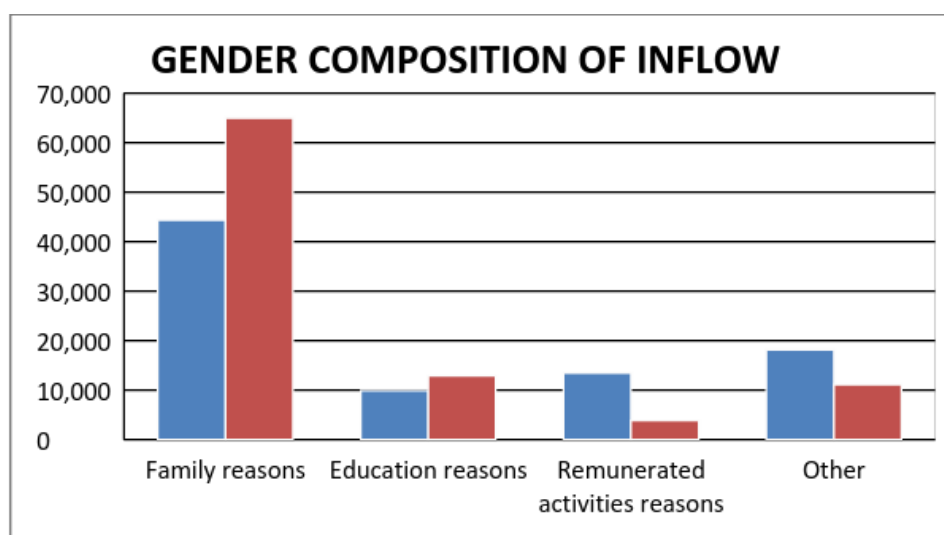
This research is based on Eurostat and ISTAT database, updated to 2015. The outcomes show that the main channel of entrance is family reasons (fig.1), and this phenomenon involves women more than men, while labour migrants are mainly men (fig.2).

The Figure 3 shows the inflow by country of origin in the year 2015. It is remarkable that the inflows from Albania, Morocco and China are much more higher than the other countries taken into account.

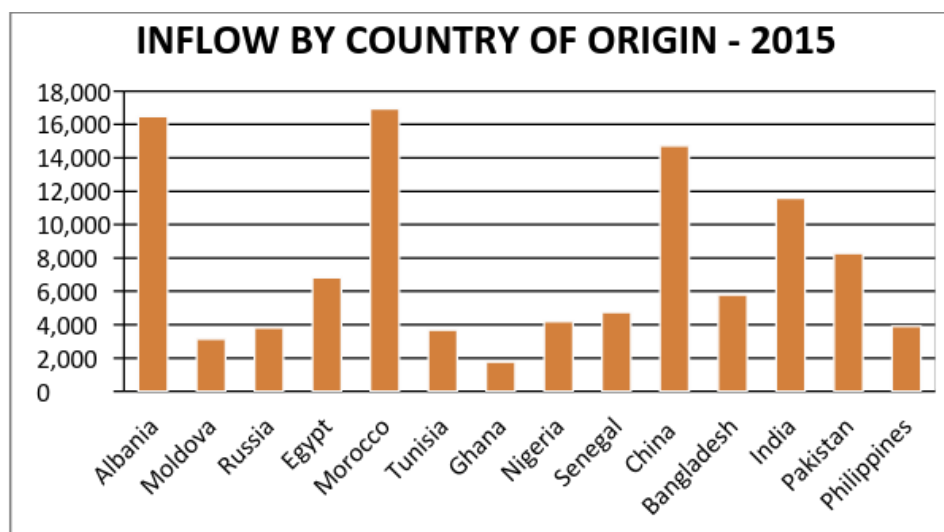
Moreover, it is noticeable that the number of migrants by remunerated activity has decreased considerably since 2010 while the migrants for family reason has remained mostly stable over the same period. On the contrary the number of migrants by Education and other reason has undergone minimal changes (fig.4).



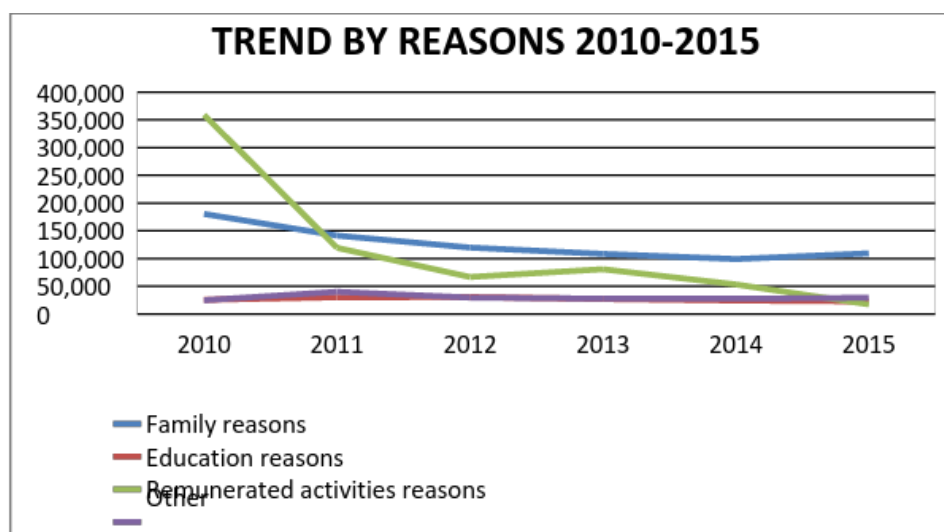
**Figura 1** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



**Figura 2** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



**Figura 3** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



**Figura 4** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]

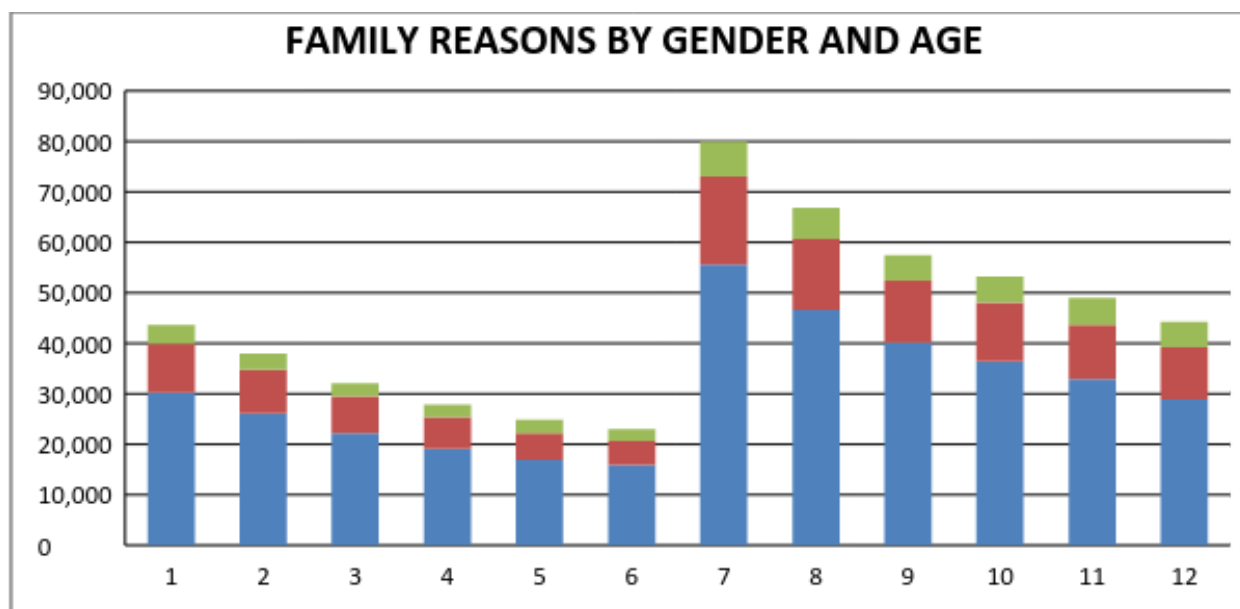
In the next part we will show the number of inflow divided by reasons, county of origin and time span. Also to every table corresponds a chart providing data by gender composition and age range.

## FAMILY REASONS

The chart below shows that the year 2010 is the one with the highest inflow rate. The majority of application for permits are made by migrants from China, Albania and Morocco. We tried to give an explanation for this trend and we found that probably the reason for this could be linked to the fact that in march 2009 the Italian Governement promulgated a law to foster the inflow of extracomunitarian seasonal workers (D.P.C.M. 20 marzo 2009). In the following years the inflow rates tends to decrease annually.

CITIZEN/TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Albania	23.941	15.303	11.843	9.725	9.281	11.640
Moldova	11.339	8.559	4.957	3.043	2.392	2.498
Russia	2.359	2.381	2.246	2.055	1.873	2.117
Egypt	6.096	4.989	3.976	4.969	4.361	4.066
Morocco	25.018	16.467	14.260	15.037	13.364	14.506
Tunisia	4.665	3.749	3.282	2.865	2.469	2.696
Ghana	2.015	1.329	1.284	1.258	913	1.264
Nigeria	2.003	1.629	1.994	1.764	1.376	2.231
Senegal	4.303	3.815	2.697	2.797	2.857	3.589
China	12.229	11.125	11.673	9.144	7.456	8.111
Bangladesh	4.924	3.940	3.296	3.328	4.419	3.821
India	8.012	5.462	5.409	5.911	5.924	7.146
Pakistan	8.939	4.211	4.866	3.418	3.542	4.496
Philippines	5.419	5.730	4.422	4.480	3.925	3.314

**Figura5a** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



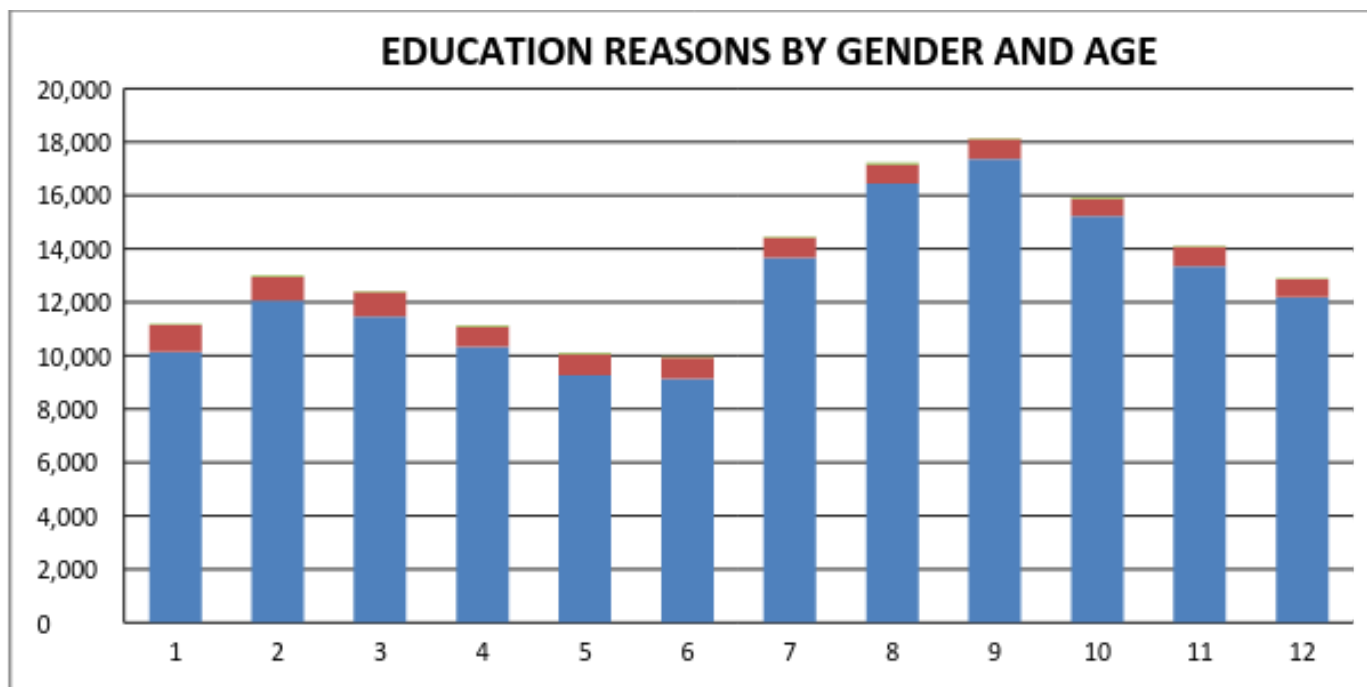
**Figura 5b** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]

## EDUCATION REASONS

As far as the education reason are concerned we can notice, in general, an opposite trend in some countries. For example Chinese migrants, conversely to previous chart, increase considerably in the time span analyzed. Furthermore, Russian migrants have grown in number until 2012 and then started to decrease. Lastly, Albanians have decreased around 60%.

CITIZEN/TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Albania	1.029	702	564	466	412	402
Moldova	149	106	63	49	46	32
Russia	764	1.109	1.181	1.020	1.066	930
Egypt	245	249	489	441	319	369
Morocco	267	237	192	132	128	142
Tunisia	294	341	265	309	357	285
Ghana	51	57	40	60	57	85
Nigeria	137	116	207	186	219	134
Senegal	46	42	26	43	49	26
China	3.244	4.214	4.876	4.636	5.070	5.141
Bangladesh	91	130	180	156	124	119
India	740	643	659	782	855	1.148
Pakistan	240	478	278	259	225	288
Philippines	93	147	112	58	72	57

**Figura 6a** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



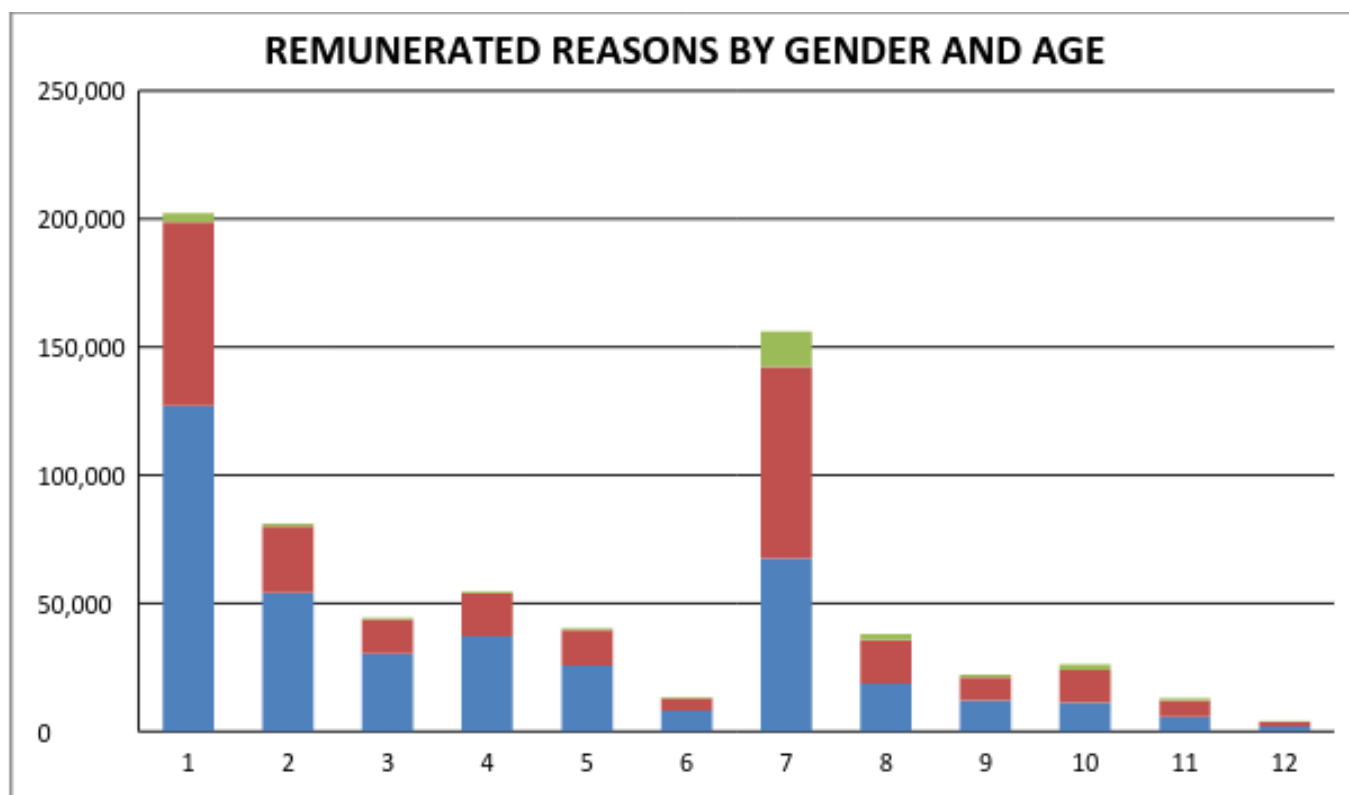
**Figura 6b** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]

## REMUNERATED ACTIVITIES REASONS

In the following chart we can see that in the year 2010 the income from these countries is at its peak.

CITIZEN/TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Albania	21.341	6.222	3.465	3.257	2.187	1.151
Moldova	29.955	7.151	3.331	2.840	1.164	374
Russia	5.047	1.701	805	794	480	320
Egypt	13.804	6.905	3.905	5.051	3.633	1.106
Morocco	38.385	12.410	5.732	9.211	5.549	1.506
Tunisia	8.909	3.092	1.905	1.818	1.291	507
Ghana	5.671	1.628	1.178	679	489	121
Nigeria	5.060	1.973	1.347	1.520	1.264	294
Senegal	10.869	3.105	1.820	3.484	2.030	426
China	32.580	10.302	7.575	5.530	3.751	847
Bangladesh	15.643	7.719	3.943	8.515	6.543	976
India	28.136	11.226	4.817	8.070	5.639	2.645
Pakistan	10.652	3.108	1.320	4.224	4.307	934
Philippines	12.802	6.574	3.877	1.860	1.283	223

**Figura 7a** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



**Figura 7b** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]

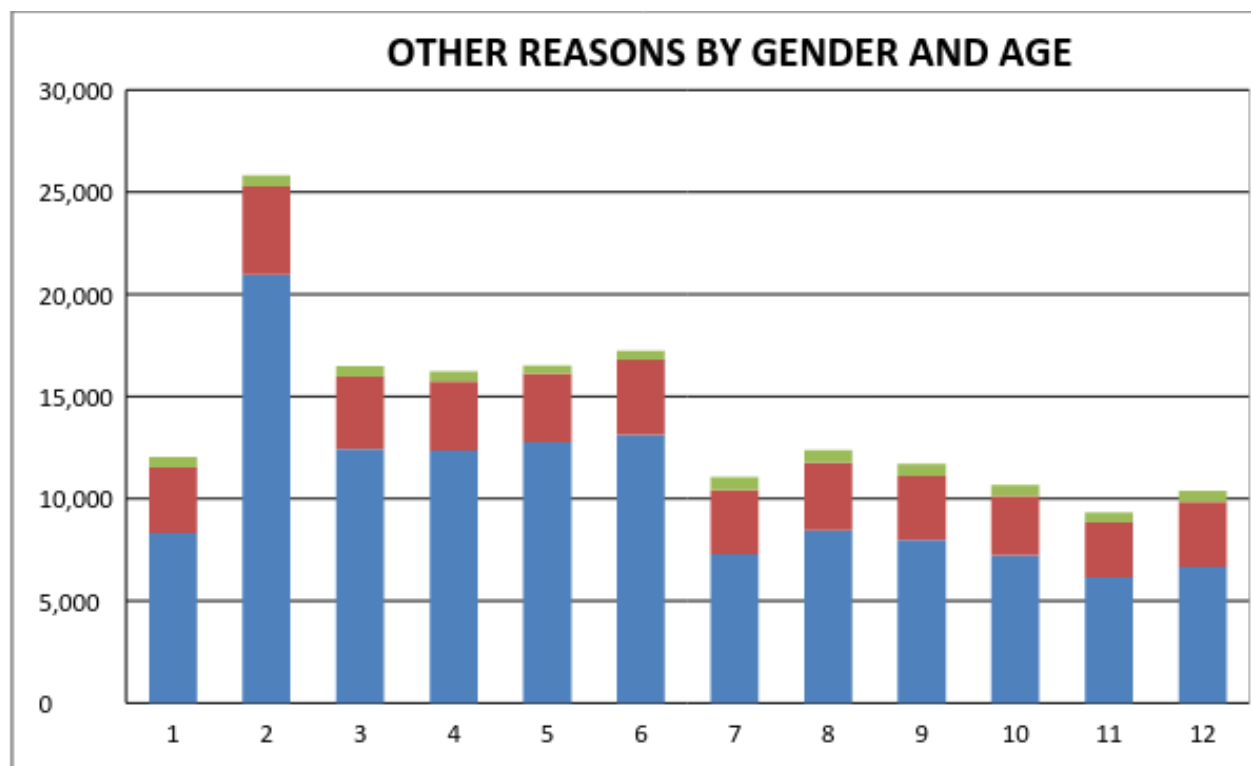
## OTHER REASONS

In addition to the rest of the channel of entrance previously explained, the voice other reasons include, for example, tourism, research, health care, recreational activities or humanitarian permits. The chart below underlines the data occurred in countries such as Albania and Nigeria. The first one shows a consistent increase, the latter have an inconstant trend but it keeps a huge number of migrants. Egypt behaves in the same way as Albania.

CITIZEN/TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Albania	1.291	2.089	2.526	2.442	2.711	3.284
Moldova	363	370	320	238	212	244
Russia	342	438	407	386	376	449
Egypt	387	712	1.026	755	1.116	1.272
Morocco	934	904	925	785	718	794
Tunisia	220	11.854	547	294	231	202
Ghana	274	424	636	495	317	304
Nigeria	1.192	1.711	2.104	1.927	1.582	1.530
Senegal	436	655	673	524	691	702
China	603	789	862	657	694	623
Bangladesh	270	594	1.041	1.015	699	875
India	1.095	877	744	626	586	646
Pakistan	406	756	1.074	981	1.467	2.556

Philippines	433	432	403	351	334	317
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**Figura 8a** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



**Figura 8b** FONTE: First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr\_resfas]



## STOCK

The following chart shows the stock of immigrants divided by country of origin from 2010 to 2015. It is clear that Moroccan, Albanian and Chinese represent the most relevant presence of immigrants regularly living in Italy. Conversely, Russia is the country with the least number of permits.

