



Migration in Sweden



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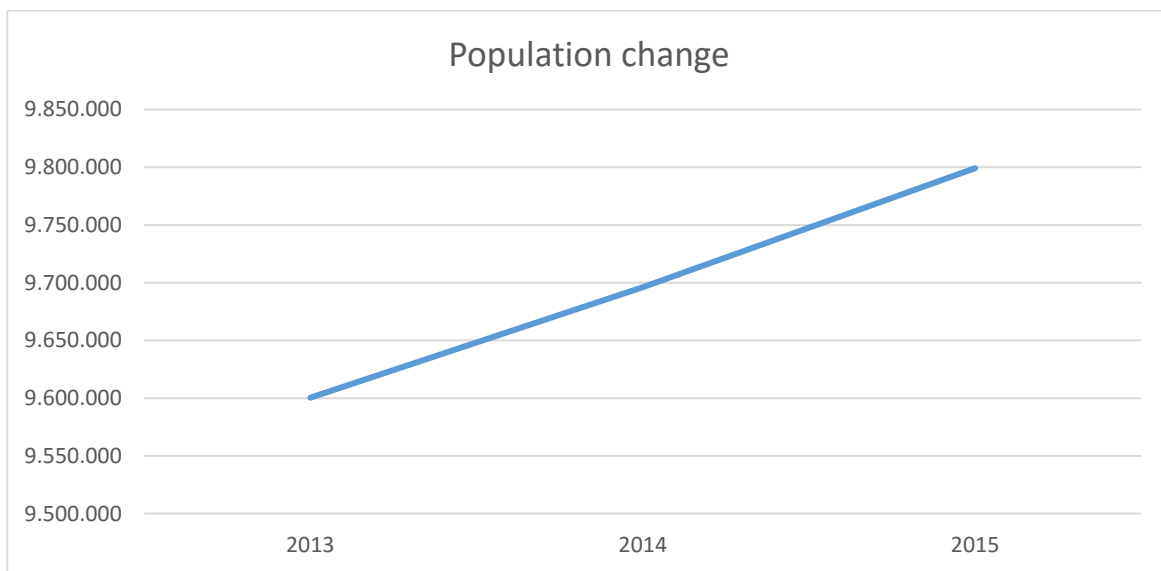
MIGRATION IN SWEDEN

Di Matilde Bove, Martina Peretti, Irene Sibona, Francesca Spanò

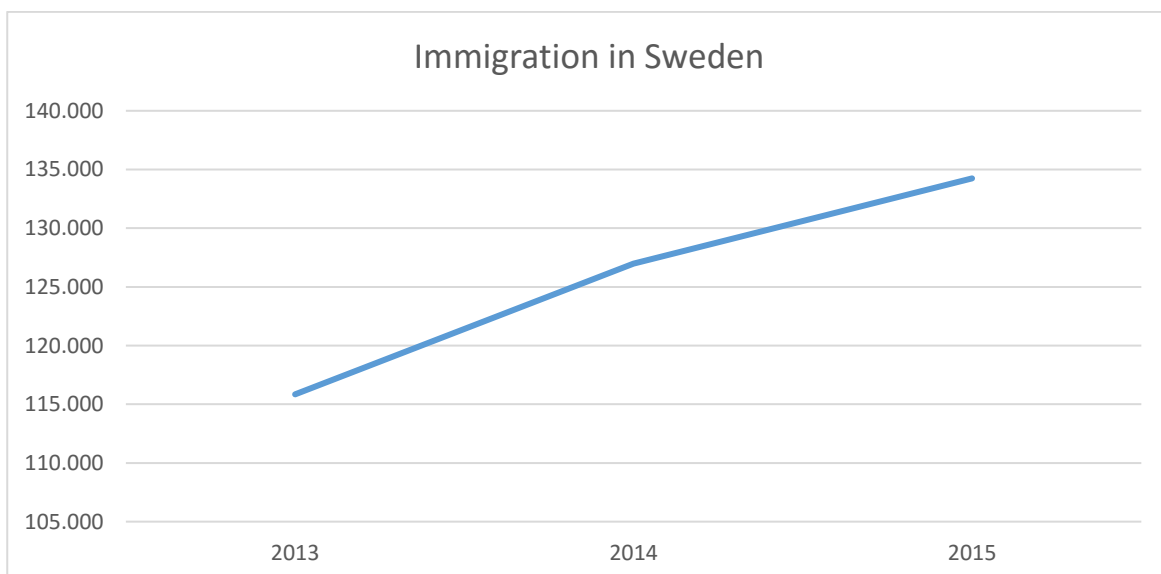
We analysed the immigration in Sweden from three different points of view: firstly we considered the growth of the Swedish population and the immigration in this country, then its stocks and flows, and finally the integration of migrants in the destination country.

The Data we used are from Eurostat (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>) and Statistic Sweden (http://www.scb.se/en_/)

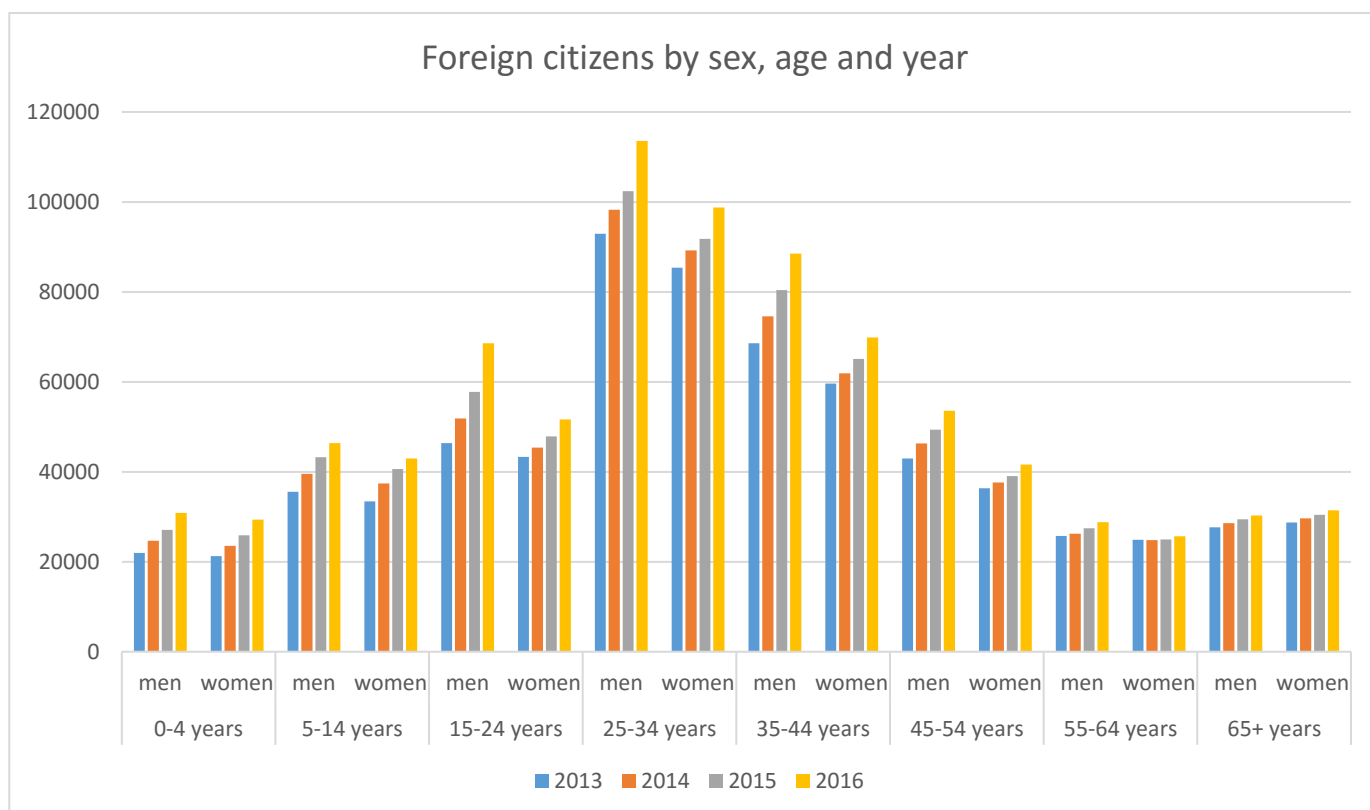
○ POPULATION CHANGE



Graph 1



Graph 2

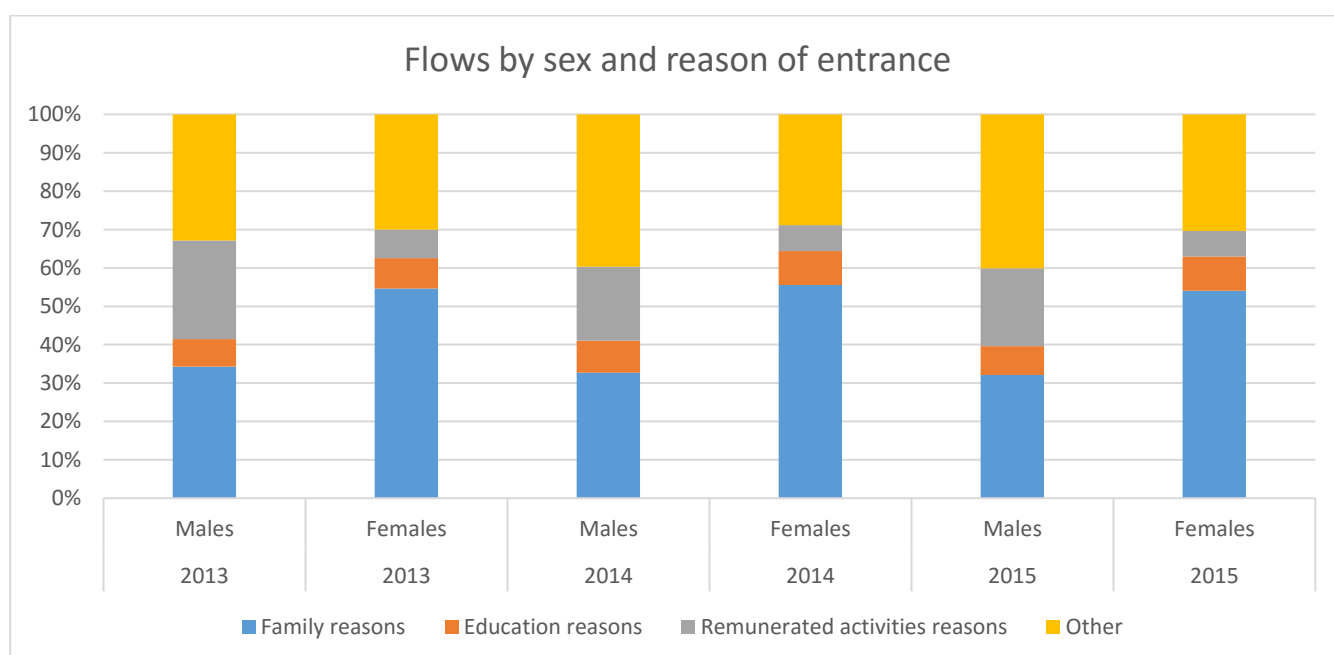


Graph 3

As we can see, both Swedish population and immigration have grown. The majority of foreign citizens is in working age and there are more men than women.

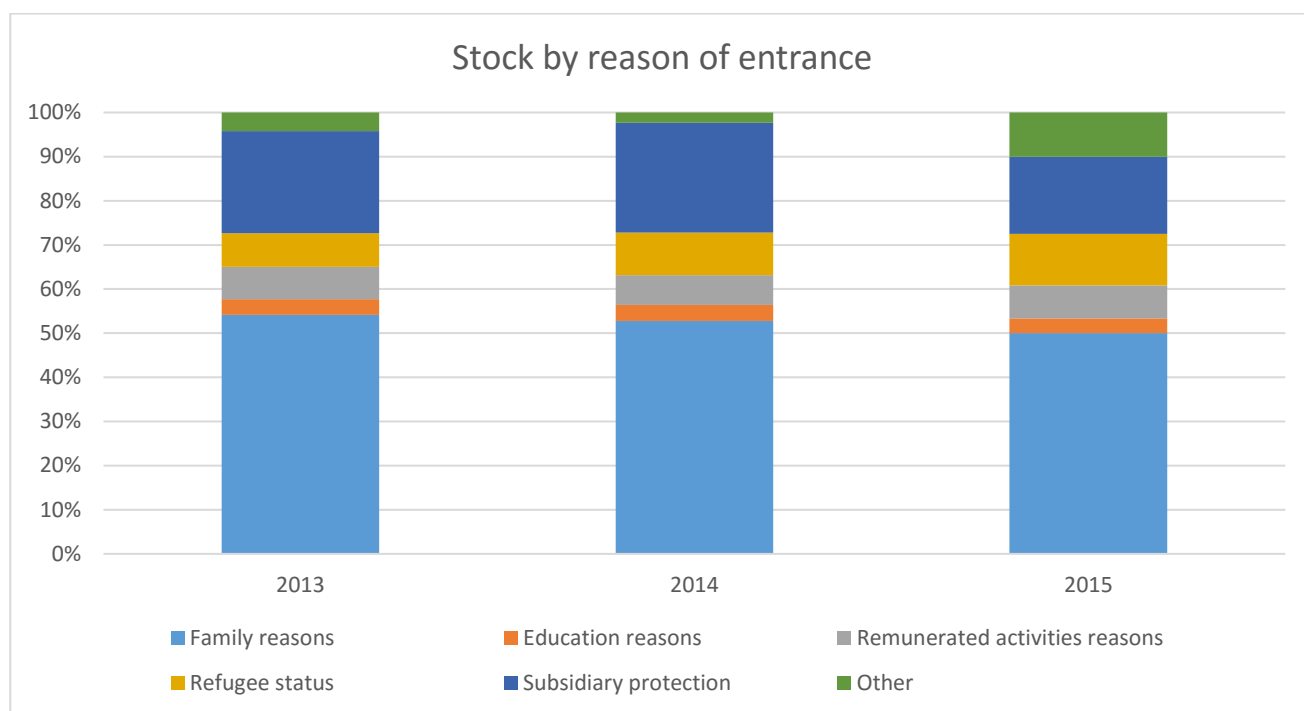
○ **STOCKS AND FLOWS**

○ **Flows by sex and reason of entrance**



Graph 4

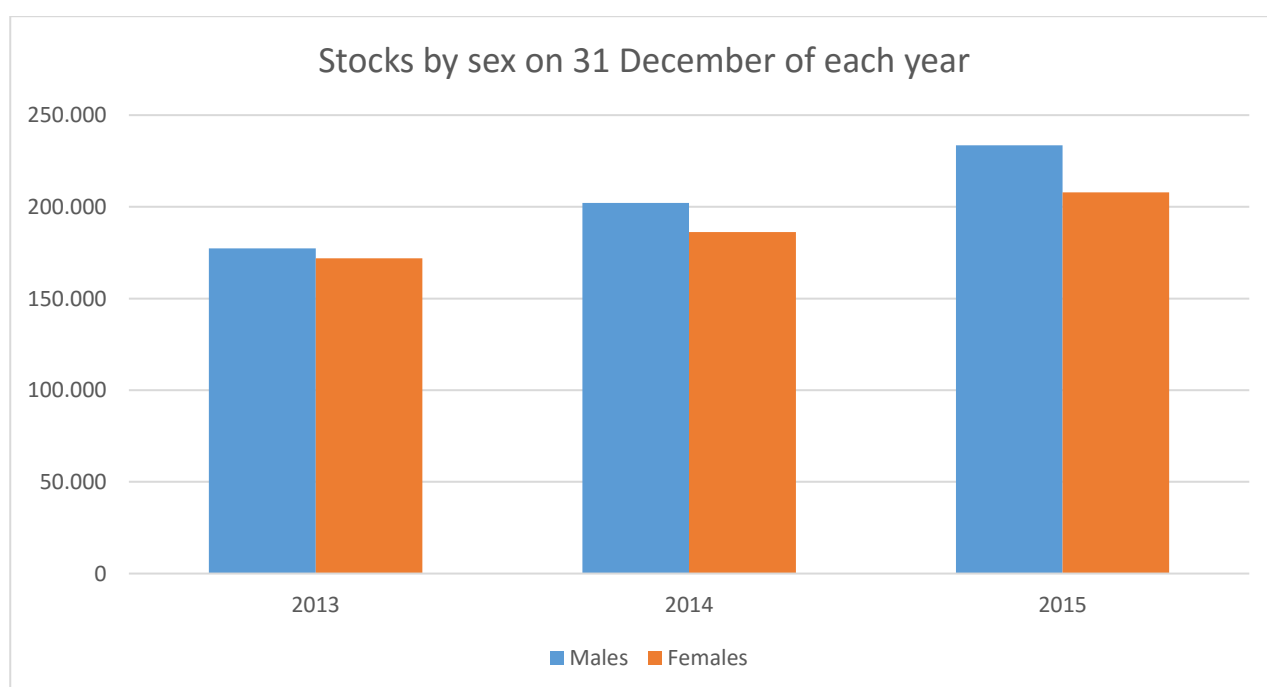
o Stocks by reason of entrance



Graph 5

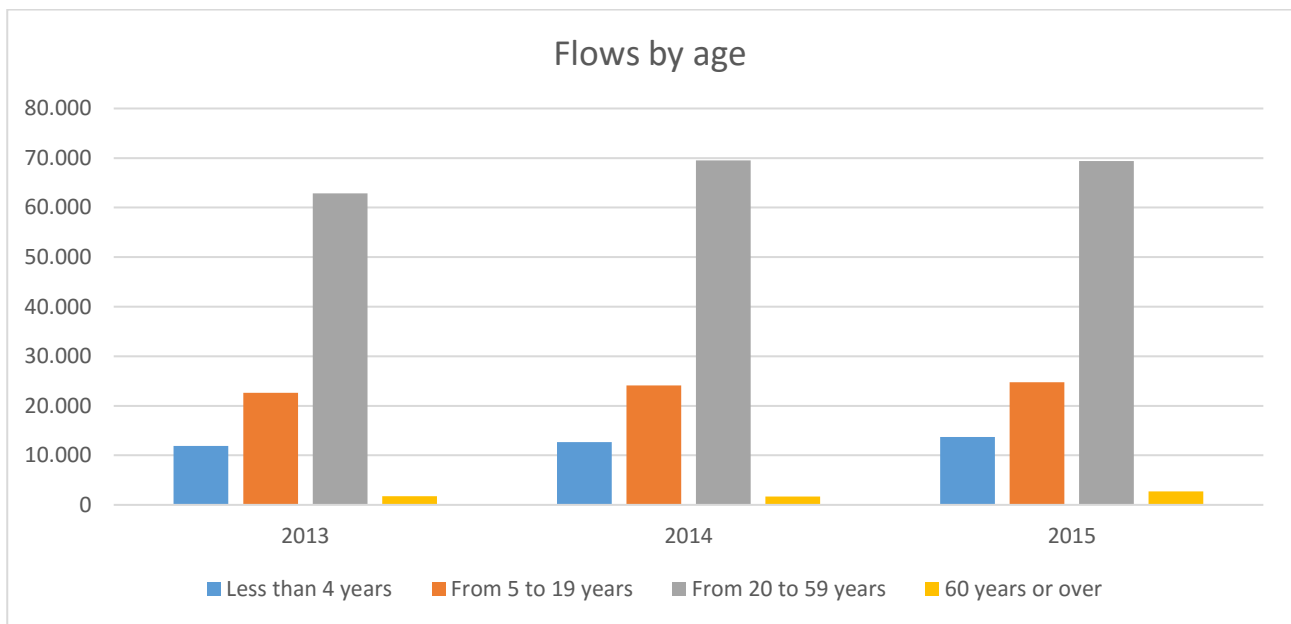
The main channel of entrance is for family reunification, and mostly women enter Sweden for this reason, while men enter for “other” reasons (i.e. mainly with refugee status/subsidiary protection).

o Stocks by sex

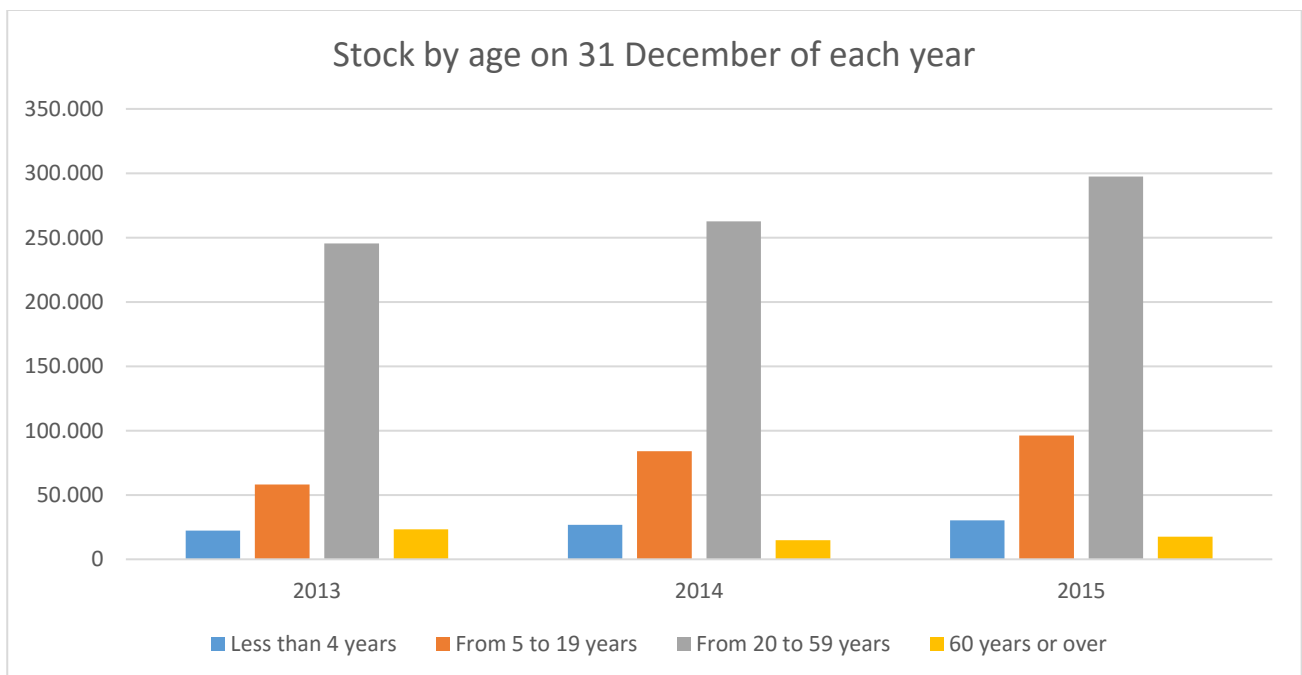


Graph 6

○ **Stocks and Flows by Age**

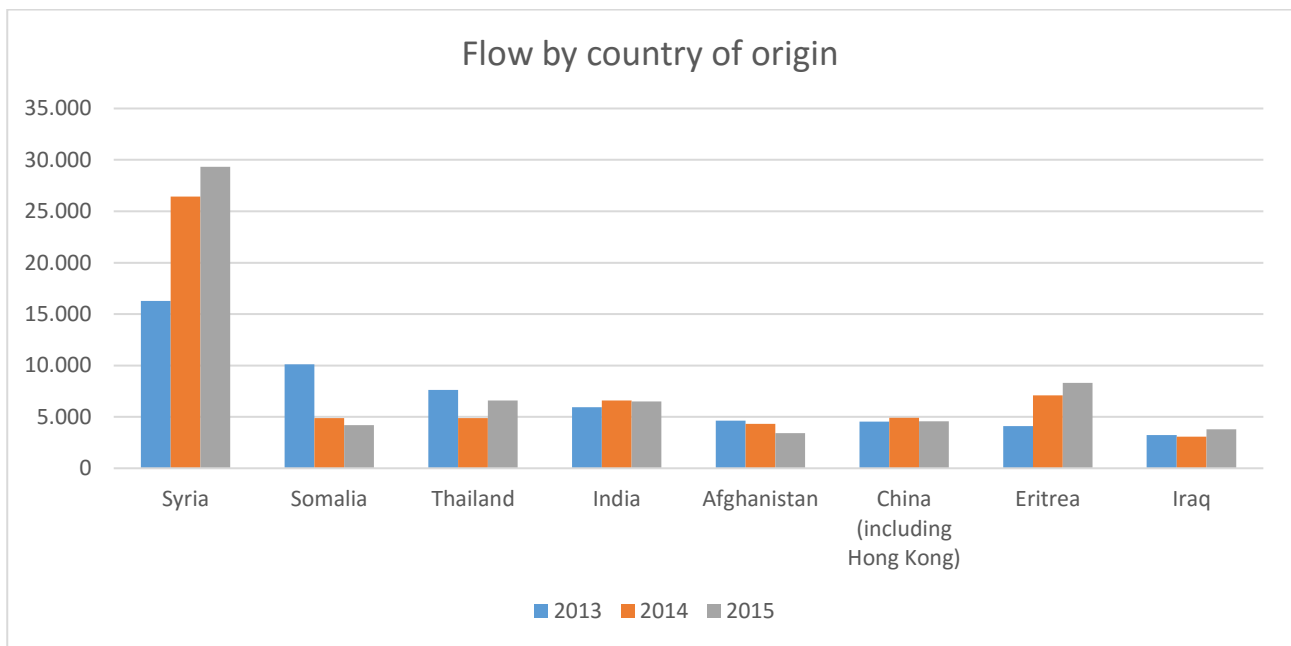


Graph 7

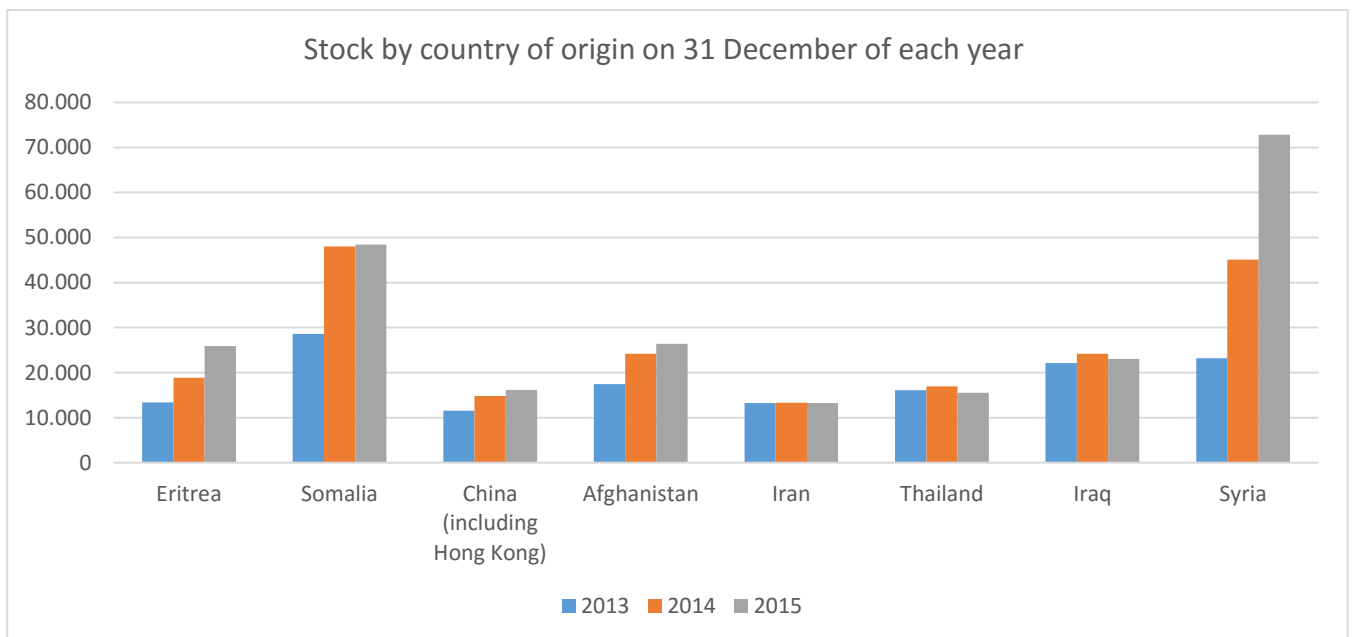


Graph 8

○ **By country of origin**

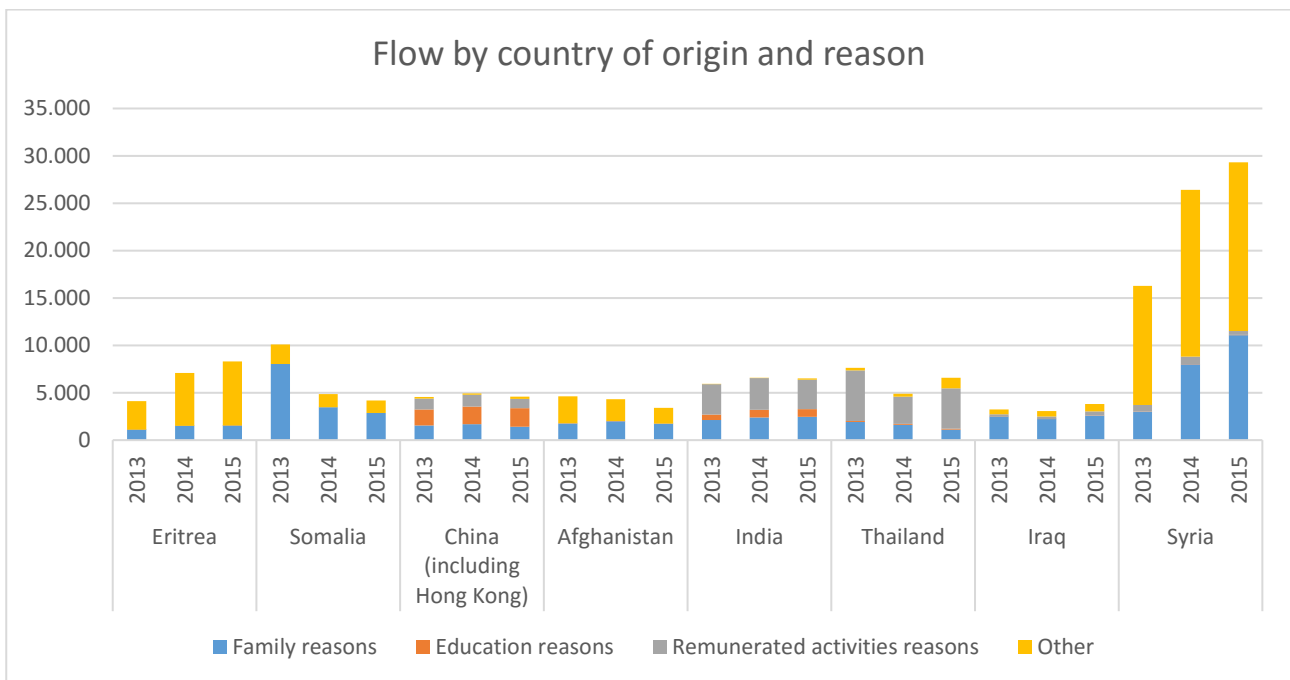


Graph 9

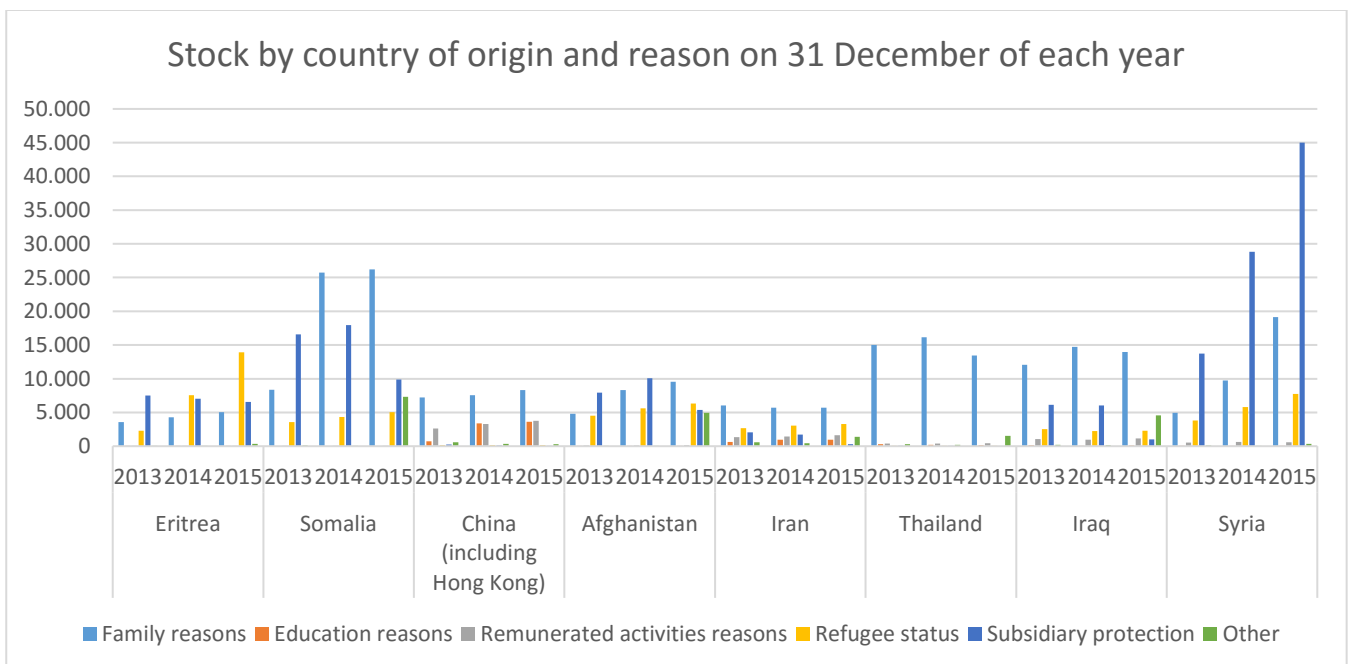


Graph 10

○ **By country of origin and reason**

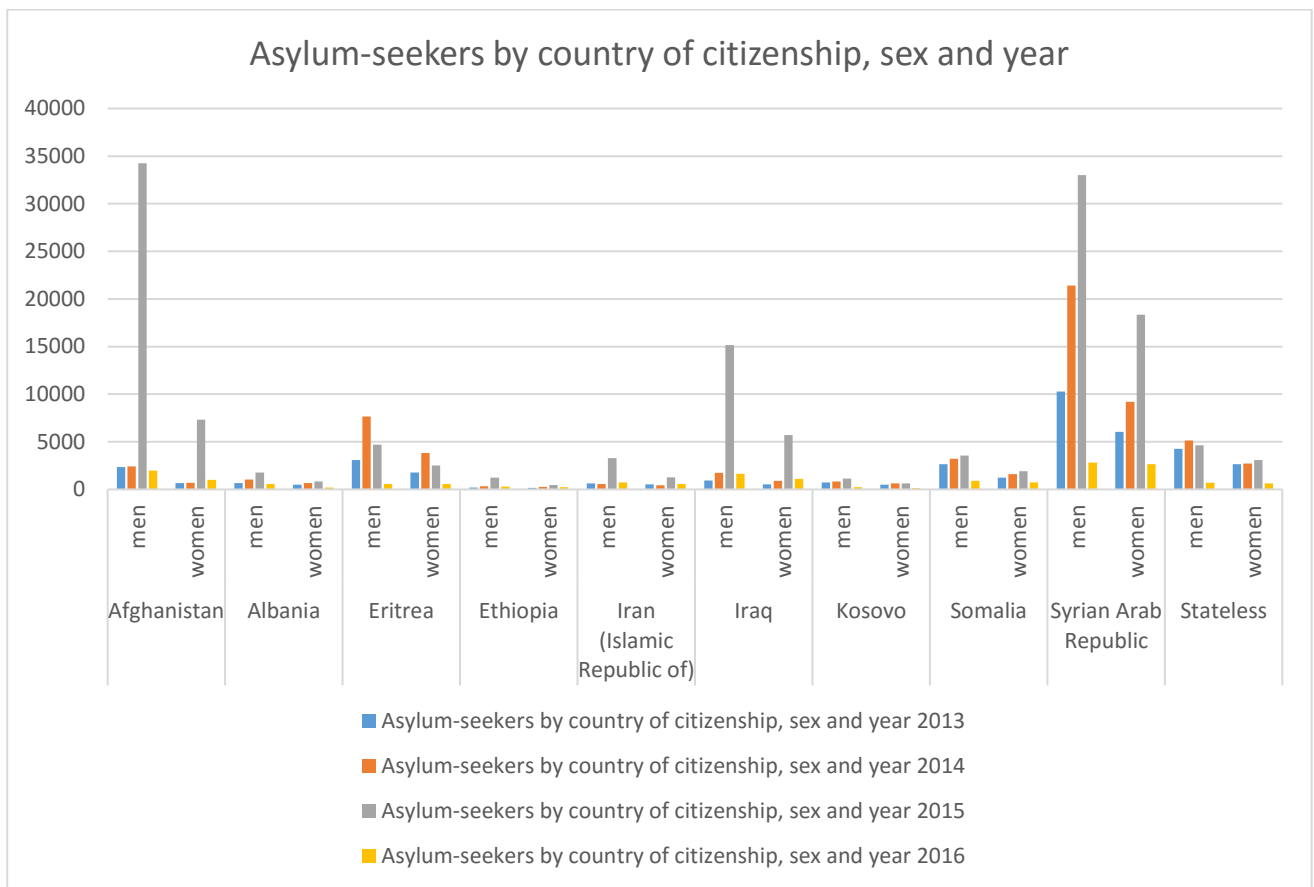


Graph 11



Graph 12

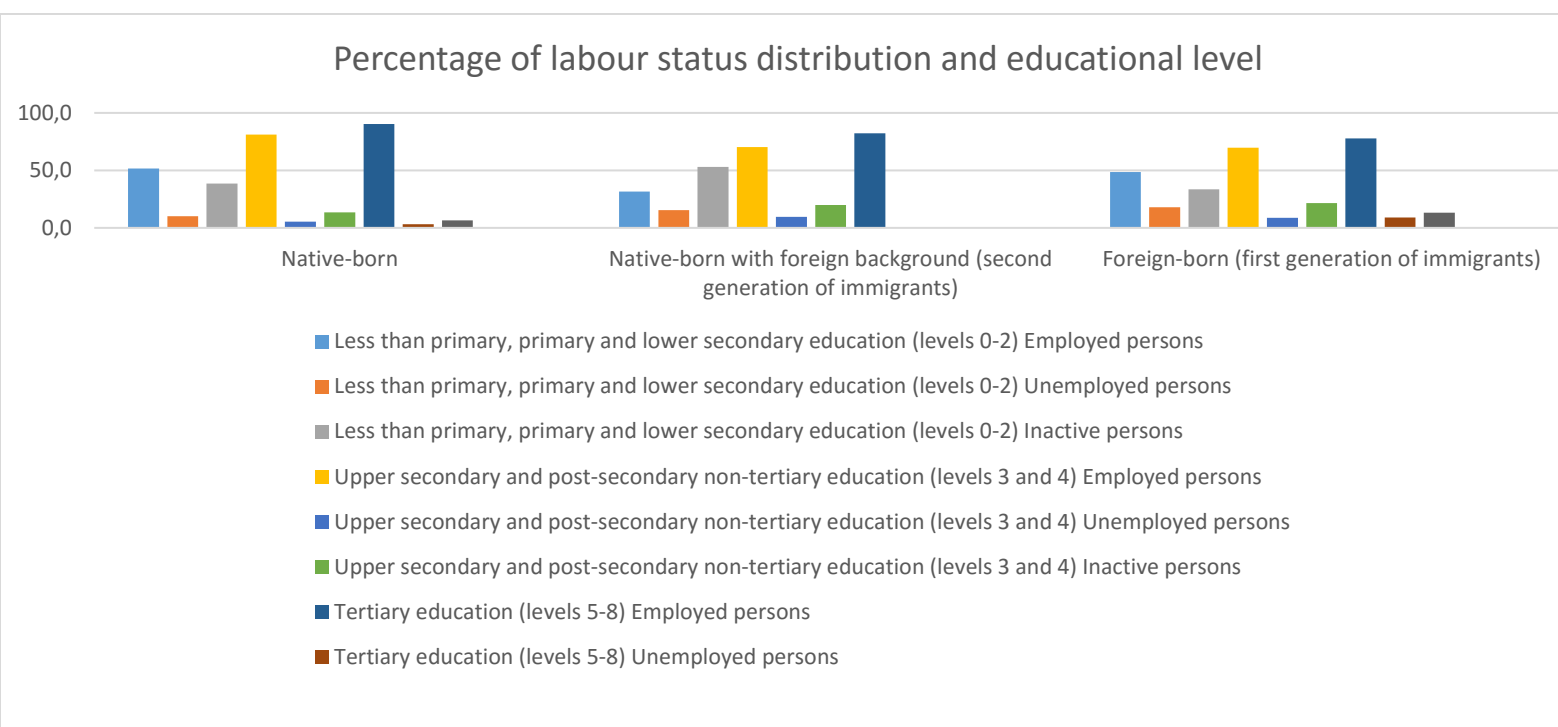
○ **Asylum-seekers by country of citizenship, sex and year**



Graph 13

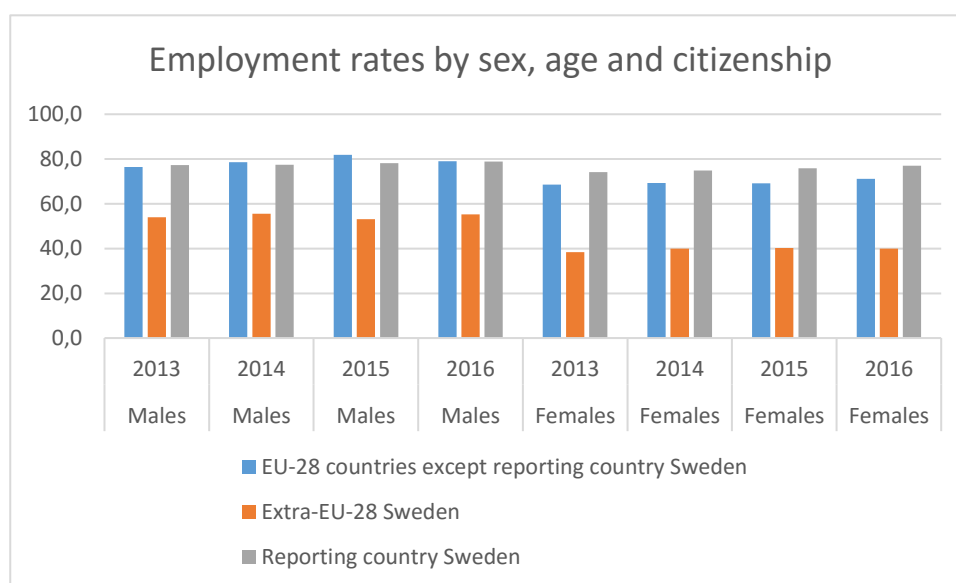
○ INTEGRATION OF MIGRANTS

○ Labour status distribution of the population by sex, age, migration status and educational attainment level



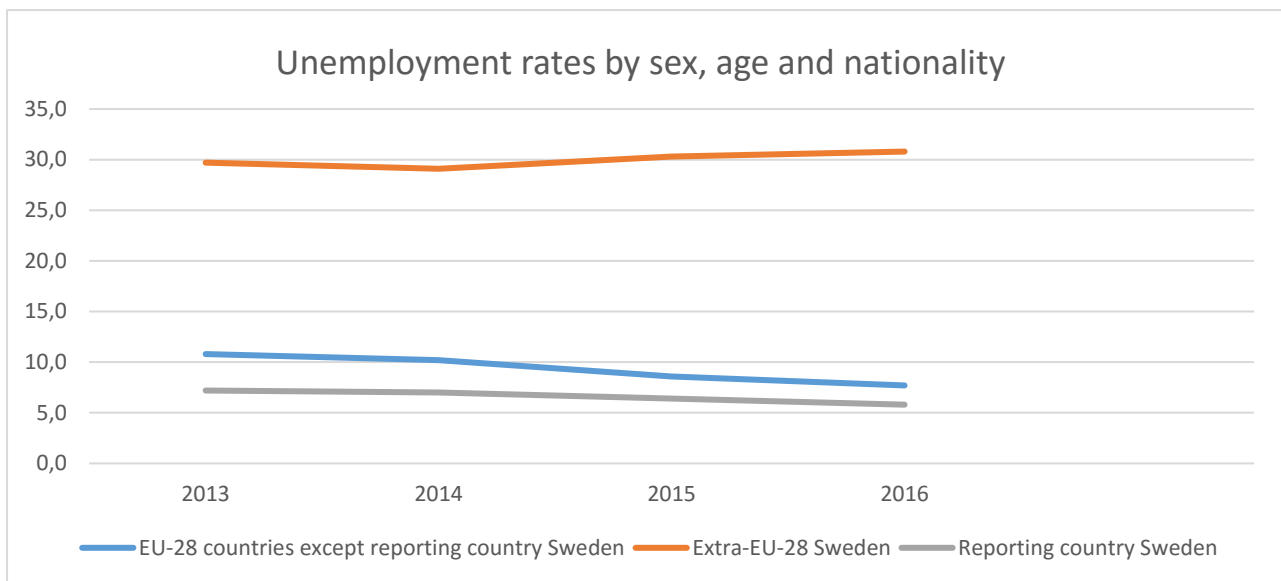
Graph 14

○ Percentage of employed persons from 15 to 64 years



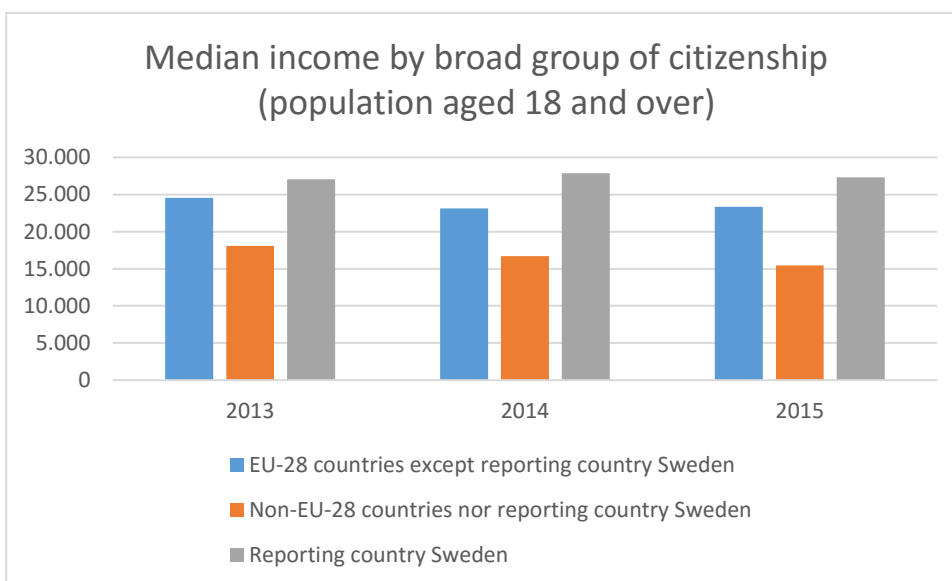
Graph 15

○ Unemployment rates



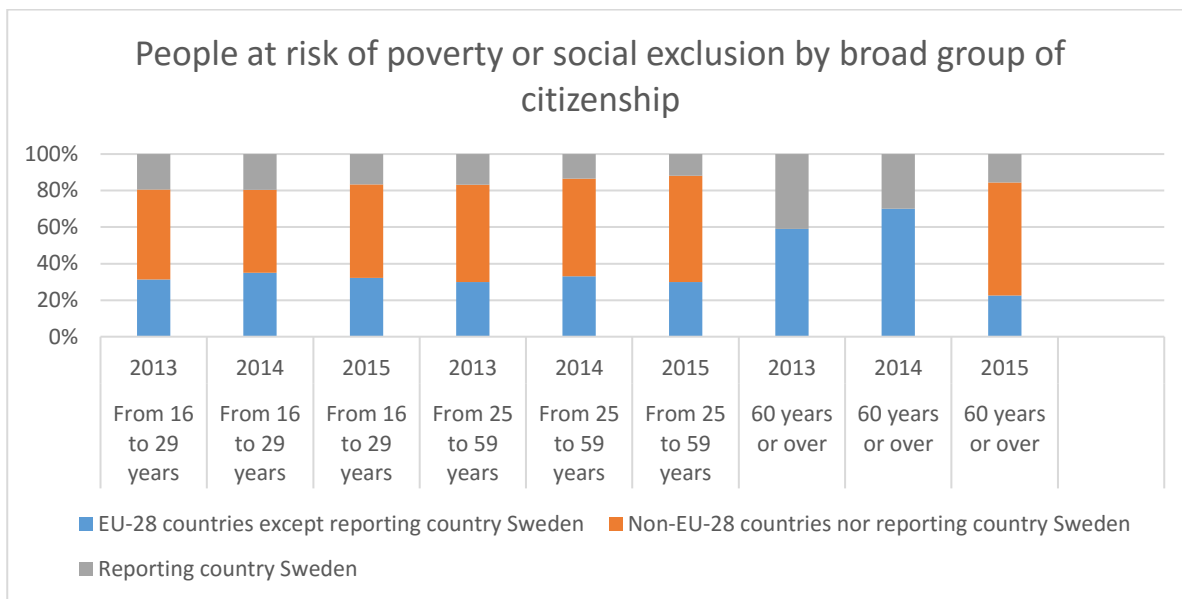
Graph 16

○ Median Income



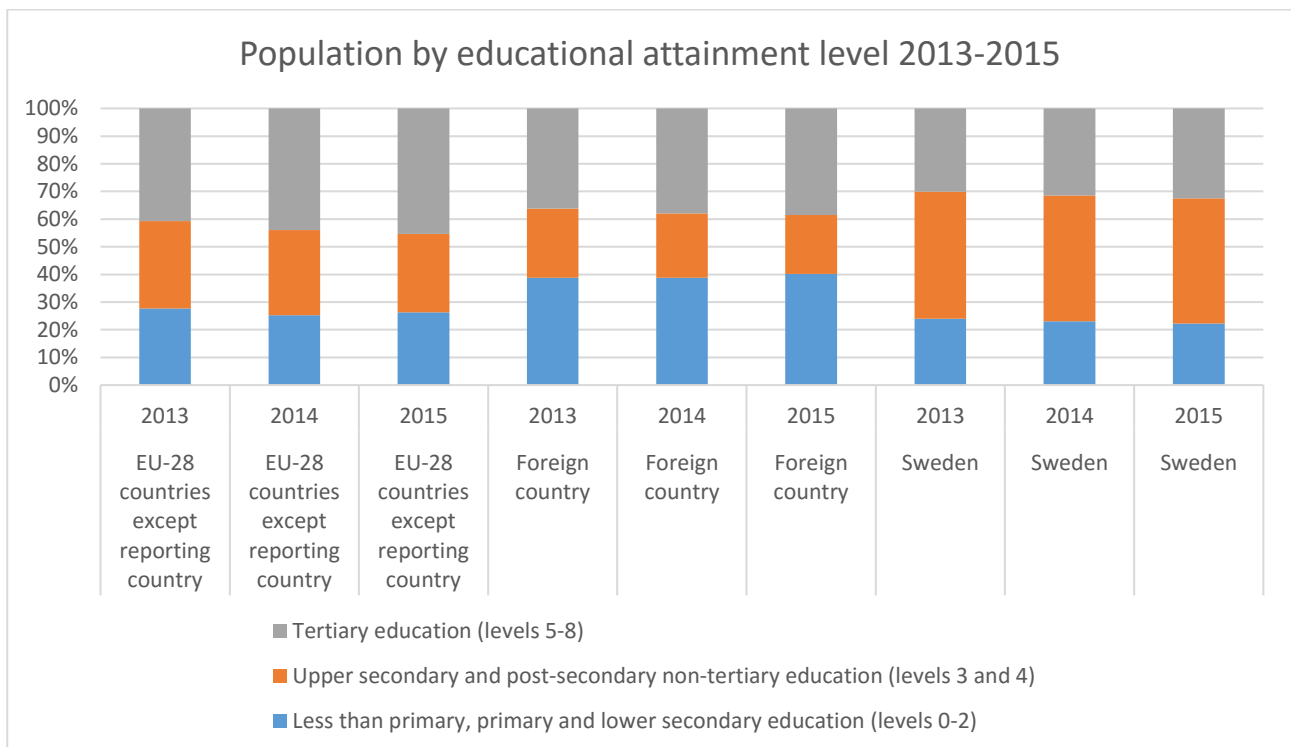
Graph 17

○ **People at risk of poverty or social exclusion**



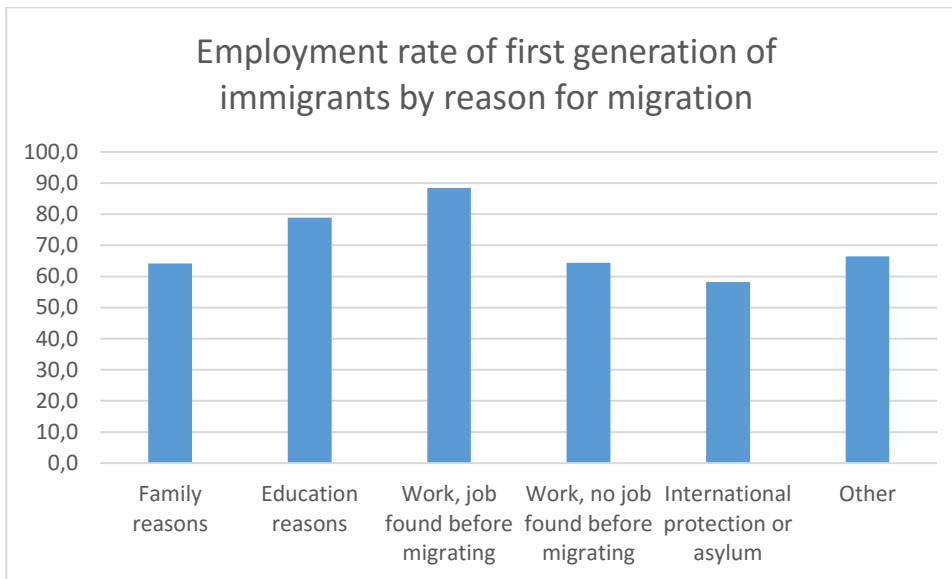
Graph 18

○ **Population by educational attainment level**

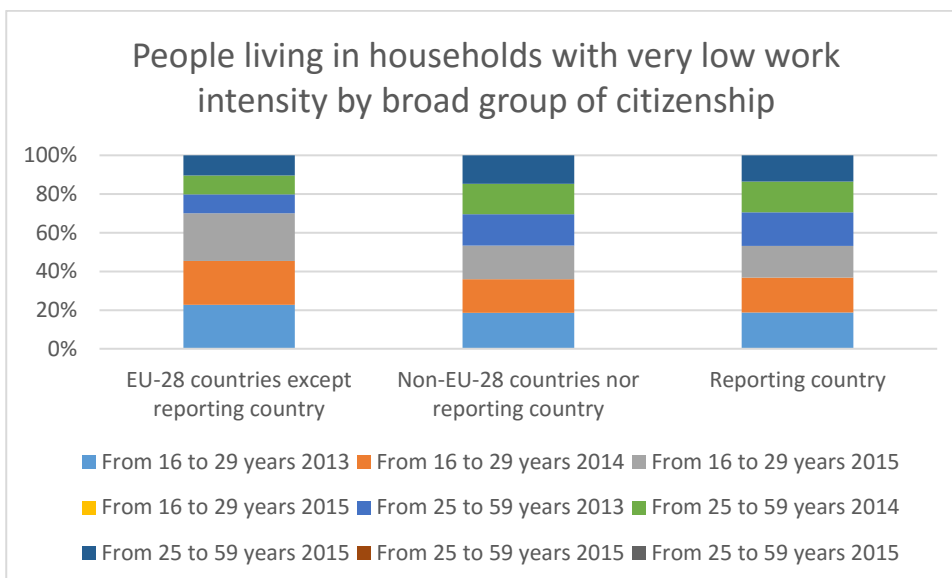


Graph 19

- **Employment rate of first generation of immigrants by reason for migration**



Graph 20



Graph 21

○ APPENDIX

Every graph is related with its respective table

Tab 1

Population change - Demographic balance and crude rates at national level
[demo_gind]

Last update 07.04.17
Extracted on 23.04.17
Source of data Eurostat

INDIC_DE Average population - total

GEO/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Sweden	9.600.379	9.696.110	9.799.186

Tab 2

Immigration by age and sex [migr_imm8]

Last update 07.04.17
Extracted on 26.04.17
Source of data Eurostat

AGEDEF Age reached during the
year
AGE Total
UNIT Number
SEX Total

GEO/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Sweden	115.845	126.966	134.240

Tab 3

Foreign citizens by age, sex and year					
		2013	2014	2015	2016
0-4 years	men	21975	24701	27124	30878
	women	21223	23518	25856	29380
5-14 years	men	35538	39577	43228	46408
	women	33444	37387	40589	42986
15-24 years	men	46387	51827	57797	68580

	women	43338	45397	47852	51613
25-34 years	men	92889	98248	102414	113536
	women	85385	89193	91790	98787
35-44 years	men	68612	74565	80402	88519
	women	59622	61862	65114	69842
45-54 years	men	42984	46276	49374	53590
	women	36308	37650	39038	41588
55-64 years	men	25709	26207	27424	28825
	women	24889	24798	24978	25692
65+ years	men	27660	28598	29412	30323
	women	28699	29631	30441	31402
Persons with dual citizenship, of which one is Swedish, is not included.					
Latest update:					
20170321 09:30					
Source:					
Statistics Sweden					

Tab 4

First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr_resfas]

Last update 06.12.16
 Extracted on 27.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

AGE Total
 CITIZEN Total
 UNIT Person
 GEO Sweden

TIME	2013	2013	2014	2014	2015	2015
REASON/SEX	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Family reasons	18.519	24.637	19.649	26.613	19.637	26.717
Education reasons	3.883	3.591	4.969	4.225	4.597	4.378
Remunerated activities reasons	13.861	3.328	11.591	3.266	12.420	3.306
Other	17.741	13.562	23.826	13.808	24.564	15.004

Tab 5

All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year [migr_resvalid]

Last update 02.09.16
 Extracted on 23.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

DURATION Total
 GEO Sweden
 CITIZEN Total
 UNIT Person

REASON/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Family reasons	189.123	204.886	220.778
Education reasons	12.592	14.135	14.676
Remunerated activities reasons	25.496	26.229	32.920
Refugee status	26.599	37.479	51.679
Subsidiary protection	80.730	96.711	77.271
Other	14.855	8.934	44.070

Tab 6

All valid permits by age, sex and citizenship on 31 December of each year [migr_resvas]

Last update 02.09.16
 Extracted on 23.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

GEO Sweden
 AGE Total
 CITIZEN Total
 UNIT Person

SEX/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Males	177.413	202.150	233.541
Females	171.982	186.224	207.853

Tab 7

First permits by reason, age, sex and citizenship [migr_resfas]

Last update 06.12.16
 Extracted on 23.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

REASON Total
 SEX Total
 GEO Sweden
 CITIZEN Total
 UNIT Person

AGE/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Less than 4 years	11.873	12.648	13.727
From 5 to 19 years	22.610	24.087	24.763
From 20 to 59 years	62.895	69.555	69.424
60 years or over	1.744	1.661	2.709

Tab 8

All valid permits by age, sex and citizenship on 31 December of each year [migr_resvas]

Last update 02.09.16
 Extracted on 23.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

SEX Total
 GEO Sweden
 CITIZEN Total
 UNIT Person

AGE/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Less than 4 years	22.424	26.863	30.323
From 5 to 19 years	58.184	84.050	96.081
From 20 to 59 years	245.551	262.542	297.518
60 years or over	23.236	14.919	17.468

Tab 9

First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship [migr_resfirst]

Last update 15.11.16
 Extracted on 23.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

REASON Total
 GEO Sweden
 DURATION Total
 UNIT Person

CITIZEN/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Syria	16.291	26.428	29.316
Somalia	10.112	4.874	4.185
Thailand	7.618	4.888	6.594
India	5.947	6.589	6.508
Afghanistan	4.635	4.327	3.420
China (including Hong Kong)	4.549	4.922	4.580
Eritrea	4.117	7.080	8.299
Iraq	3.225	3.082	3.800

Tab 10

All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year [migr_resvalid]

Last update 02.09.16
 Extracted on 23.04.17
 Source of data Eurostat

DURATION Total
 REASON Total
 GEO Sweden
 UNIT Person

CITIZEN/TIME	2013	2014	2015
Eritrea	13.402	18.888	25.902
Somalia	28.573	48.036	48.410
China (including Hong Kong)	11.515	14.823	16.153
Afghanistan	17.427	24.179	26.373
Iran	13.276	13.326	13.229
Thailand	16.063	16.955	15.545
Iraq	22.153	24.207	23.034
Syria	23.215	45.113	72.841

Tab 11

First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship [migr_resfirst]

Source of data Eurostat

GEO Sweden
 DURATION Total
 UNIT Person

TIME	REASON/CITIZEN	Eritrea	Somalia	China (including Hong Kong)	Afghanistan	India	Thailand	Iraq	Syria
2013	Family reasons	1.107	8.031	1.555	1.767	2.120	1.910	2.443	2.968
2013	Education reasons	8	0	1.672	4	573	111	19	17
2013	Remunerated activities reasons	4	0	1.169	29	3.202	5.333	283	711
2013	Other	2.998	2.081	153	2.835	52	264	480	12.595
2014	Family reasons	1.513	3.470	1.681	1.977	2.401	1.613	2.216	8.004
2014	Education reasons	7	0	1.870	7	809	97	13	43
2014	Remunerated activities reasons	1	1	1.237	21	3.350	2.870	250	776
2014	Other	5.559	1.403	134	2.322	29	308	603	17.605
2015	Family reasons	1.537	2.866	1.423	1.703	2.446	1.119	2.596	11.070

2015	Education reasons	5	0	1.940	9	823	102	35	39
2015	Remunerated activities reasons	7	0	990	39	3.113	4.243	387	412
2015	Other	6.750	1.319	227	1.669	126	1.130	782	17.795

Tab 12

All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year
[migr_resvalid]

Last update 02.09.16
Extracted on 23.04.17
Source of data Eurostat

DURATION Total
GEO Sweden
UNIT Person

TIME	REASON/CITIZEN	Eritrea	Somalia	China (including Hong Kong)	Afghanistan	Iran	Thailand	Iraq	Syria
2013	Family reasons	3.550	8.343	7.239	4.820	6.044	15.014	12.058	4.967
2013	Education reasons	23	0	731	10	616	294	158	73
2013	Remunerated activities reasons	5	1	2.618	111	1.327	398	1.049	540
2013	Refugee status	2.278	3.578	143	4.533	2.658	1	2.544	3.803
2013	Subsidiary protection	7.500	16.552	225	7.944	2.071	56	6.136	13.725
2013	Other	46	99	559	9	560	300	208	107
2014	Family reasons	4.298	25.745	7.547	8.318	5.702	16.131	14.740	9.740
2014	Education reasons	11	0	3.388	8	956	209	65	44
2014	Remunerated activities reasons	5	2	3.263	114	1.442	384	958	639
2014	Refugee status	7.540	4.335	140	5.620	3.038	3	2.242	5.824
2014	Subsidiary protection	7.018	17.948	120	10.091	1.732	43	6.047	28.831
2014	Other	16	6	365	28	456	185	155	35
2015	Family reasons	5.059	26.190	8.311	9.565	5.683	13.423	13.975	19.139
2015	Education reasons	7	0	3.600	13	956	174	84	48
2015	Remunerated activities reasons	11	1	3.781	134	1.602	425	1.138	561
2015	Refugee status	13.933	5.030	176	6.314	3.280	14	2.286	7.744
2015	Subsidiary protection	6.570	9.893	5	5.382	306	0	997	44.997
2015	Other	322	7.296	280	4.965	1.402	1.509	4.554	352

Tab 13

Asylum-seekers by country of citizenship, sex and year

		2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	men	2334	2409	34251	1980
	women	677	695	7313	989
Albania	men	655	1046	1789	572
	women	501	653	826	213
Eritrea	men	3078	7661	4715	577
	women	1766	3838	2518	574
Ethiopia	men	213	340	1242	289
	women	170	268	474	225
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	men	643	562	3275	720
	women	529	435	1285	559
Iraq	men	945	1753	15152	1647
	women	531	913	5706	1111
Kosovo	men	726	841	1153	236
	women	483	633	626	119
Somalia	men	2648	3209	3571	917
	women	1253	1622	1894	729
Syrian Arab Republic	men	10285	21394	32994	2803
	women	6032	9189	18344	2656
Stateless	men	4268	5151	4625	710
	women	2653	2712	3091	629

Source: Statistics Sweden

Tab 14

Labour status distribution of the population by sex, age, migration status and educational attainment level [lfso_14lel]

Last update 03.06.16

Extracted on 28.04.17

Source of data Eurostat

UNIT Percentage

TIME 2014

AGE From 15 to 64 years

SEX Total

	ISCED11	Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)	Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
MGSTATUS	GEO/WSTATU S	Employed persons	Unemployed persons
Native-born	Sweden	51,6	
Native-born with foreign background (second generation of immigrants)	Sweden	31,6	
Foreign-born (first generation of immigrants)	Sweden	48,5	

Tab 15

Employment rates by sex, age and citizenship (%)
[lfsa_ergan]

Last update 25.04.17

Extracted on 28.04.17

Source of data Eurostat

AGE From 15 to 64 years

UNIT Percentage

	SEX	Males	Males	Males	Males	Females	Females	Females	Females
CITIZEN	GEO/TIME	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
EU-28 countries except reporting country	Sweden	76,5	78,6	81,9	79,0	68,6	69,3	69,1	71,2
Extra-EU-28	Sweden	54,0	55,6	53,1	55,3	38,4	40,0	40,2	39,9
Reporting country	Sweden	77,3	77,5	78,1	78,9	74,1	74,9	75,9	77,0

Tab 16

Unemployment rates by sex, age and nationality (%) [lfsa_urgan]

Last update 25.04.17

Extracted on 27.04.17

Source of data Eurostat

SEX Total

UNIT Percentage

	AGE	From 15 to 74 years	From 15 to 74 years	From 15 to 74 years	From 15 to 74 years
CITIZEN	GEO/TIME	2013	2014	2015	2016
EU-28 countries except reporting country	Sweden	10,8	10,2	8,6	7,7
Extra-EU-28	Sweden	29,7	29,1	30,3	30,8
Reporting country	Sweden	7,2	7,0	6,4	5,8

Tab 17

Mean and median income by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) [ilc_di15]

Last update 28.03.17

Extracted on 28.04.17

Source of data

Eurostat

UNIT

Euro

INDIC_IL

Median equivalised net income

SEX

Total

AGE

18 years or over

CITIZEN	GEO/TIME	2013	2014	2015
EU-28 countries except reporting country	Sweden	24.553	23.141	23.326
Non-EU-28 countries nor reporting country	Sweden	18.085	16.724	15.467
Reporting country	Sweden	27.053	27.879	27.300

Tab 18

People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) [ilc_peps05]										
Last update	25.04.17									
Extracted on	28.04.17									
Source of data	Eurostat									
SEX	Total									
AGE	From 16 to 17	From 16 to 17	From 16 to 17	From 25 to 34	From 25 to 34	From 25 to 34	60 years or over	60 years or over	60 years or over	
CITIZEN	GEO/TIME	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
EU-28 countries except reporting country	Sweden	39,2	47,2	47,1	23,1	31,6	28,4	20,2	32,7	22,9
Non-EU-28 countries nor reporting country	Sweden	61,4	61,4	75,0	41,0	51,1	55,2	:	:	62,5
Reporting country	Sweden	24,3	26,4	24,2	13,0	12,9	11,3	14,0	14,0	15,8

Tab 19

Population by educational attainment level, sex, age and citizenship (%) [edat_lfs_9911]

Last update 25.04.17

Extracted on 25.04.17

Source of data Eurostat

UNIT

Percentage

SEX

Total

GEO

Sweden

	EU-28 countries except reporting country	EU-28 countries except reporting country	EU-28 countries except reporting country	Foreign country	Foreign country	Foreign country	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden
ISCED11	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)	27,7	25,2	26,3	38,8	38,8	40,2	23,9	23,1	22,2
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)	31,6	30,8	28,3	25,0	23,3	21,3	46,0	45,4	45,3

Tertiary education (levels 5-8)	40,7	44,0	45,4	36,2	37,9	38,5	30,0	31,5	32,5
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Tab 20

Employment rate of first generation of immigrants by sex, age, years of residence and reason for migration
[lfso_14l1empr]

Last update 06.04.16

Extracted on 25.04.17

Source of data Eurostat

UNIT Percentage

DURATION Total

TIME 2014

AGE From 15 to 64 years

SEX	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
GEO/REASON	Family reasons	Education reasons	Work, job found before migrating	Work, no job found before migrating	International protection or asylum	Other
Sweden	64,2	78,9	88,5	64,4	58,2	66,4

Tab 21

People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 to 59 years)
[ilc_lvh15]

Last update 25.04.17

Extracted on 28.04.17

Source of data Eurostat

GEO Sweden

SEX Total

AGE	From 16 to 29 years	From 16 to 29 years	From 16 to 29 years		From 25 to 59 years	From 25 to 59 years	From 25 to 59 years	
CITIZEN/TIME	2013	2014	2015		2013	2014	2015	
EU-28 countries except reporting country	21,2	21,1	23,0		9,1	9,2	9,7	
Non-EU-28 countries nor reporting country	28,9	27,3	27,2		25,1	24,7	22,9	
Reporting country	7,2	6,9	6,3		6,6	6,1	5,2	

